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## CLENCHED FIST

### Liaquat Gives Pakistanis A New Symbol

Karachi, July 27.  
A two-mile-long procession of Pakistanis paraded through the streets of this capital on Friday demanding a settlement of the Kashmir dispute and crying "Long live Pakistan! Down with India!"

The crowd converged on the residence of Prime Minister Liaquat Ali Khan, and tremendous cheers were raised when Mr. Liaquat, standing on a balcony, raised a clenched fist and said: "Hereafter our symbol is this."

The occasion was observance of "Defence Day," and Pakistan citizens launched a massive protest demonstration over the Kashmir territory, claimed by both Pakistan and India.

Pakistan charged recently that India moved large units of its army to the Kashmir border, but Indian officials said they are there only for defensive purpose. The Pakistani Premier yesterday invited the Indian Premier, Mr. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, to come to Karachi for a conference on Kashmir, but in view of the conditions attached to the request it was not believed Mr. Nehru would accept.

#### FIERY SPEECH

The streets around the Premier's residence were jammed before the procession, headed by 100 women, arrived. Mr. Liaquat made a fiery five-minute speech. He said: "We do not want war with anyone. We want peace. But in the name of peace we shall not sacrifice our freedom and the existence of Pakistan. ... As long as a single human head remains on its body in Pakistan, that head shall not bow to aggression and injustice." He called on his people to "stand united like a wall of steel for the preservation and safety of Pakistan. We neither fight with swords nor guns but are guided in our actions by the blessings of God."

Then he raised his clenched fist and said: "Hereafter our symbol is this."

The crowd, estimated at 130,000 persons, gradually dispersed. —United Press.

## Hongkong Lawn Bowlers Do Well

The Hongkong lawn bowlers have done well to date during the Explan Cup week on which matches have been played against London clubs.

Four Colony rinks (the largest number ever fielded in these series) beat the powerful Magdalen Park club by 13 shots, and then went on the next day to lower the colours of the Surbiton Lawn Club by nine shots. The Explan Cup match was played yesterday at Wanstead, but the result has not yet come to hand. Hongkong's rink for this match was Gough, Eastman, Williamson and Sykes—a well balanced combination.

Last year the Colony rink skipped by McKelvie lost the Cup game by a single shot after an extra head had been played.

## FIELD NOT TALKING

Washington, July 27. Frederick Vanderbilt Field, millionaire supporter of leftwing causes, refused today to tell a Senate Committee whether he stood ball for Communist leaders.

Field was brought before the Senators from New York, where he was serving a 90-day prison term for contempt of court. That sentence was given him for refusing to tell a Federal Judge who contributed to the Civil Rights Congress ball fund.

The fund put up \$80,000 bail for four Communists who fled after losing an appeal to the United States Supreme Court from convictions with seven others of plotting to teach the overthrow of the Government by violence.

Two officials from the Federal Bureau of Prisons brought Field before the Senate Internal Security Committee.

Hearings by the Senators were designed to determine whether there had been subversive influences on American Far Eastern policy.

The Senate group was inquiring into the affairs of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Field was a former official of that organization. —Reuter.

## Delegates Leave For Kaesong

Base Camp, Korea, July 28.  
Four helicopters carrying the United Nations delegation took off for Kaesong at 9.25 a.m. today. A motor convoy of UN service personnel and correspondents arrived at 9 a.m., having started at 7.30 a.m.

The sky was heavily overcast today, but there was no rain. The United States destroyer escort Naifeh exchanged fire with a shore battery near Kaesong on Friday as United Nations naval elements continued their bombardment and blockade of the North Korean coast.

The Naifeh was straddled by shots before land-based Marine planes silenced the battery. The ship was not damaged.

In the Songjin area, the heavy cruiser USS Helena, the destroyers USS Thompson and USS Yarnall and the destroyer escort Solferino were active throughout the day, hitting more shore installations and supply routes.

Wonsan targets were again battered by the guns of HMS Ceylon, USS Brien, USS Brown and USS Weiss, with damage reported in several areas. Navy Skyriders and Corsairs from USS Bon Homme, Richard and Princeton off the East Coast, Sea Fury and Fireflies from HMS Glories and Marine Corsairs from USS Sicily supplemented surface vessel bombardment with co-ordinated air strikes. —United Press.

## LEAVES, OWING \$1,059,500

Rome, July 27. Nationalist China has withdrawn from the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation, leaving \$1,059,500 of her contributions unpaid, a F.A.O. spokesman said today.

China's withdrawal reduces F.A.O. membership to 65 nations.

Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary had previously withdrawn.

A founder member, China was a member of the F.A.O. Council from 1947 to 1949. —Reuter.

## Cavalcade Of Cavalry



The glamour of the British Cavalry uniforms was revived in the Cavalcade of Cavalry which was a feature of the Festival Year Aldershot Tattoo held in the Rushmore Arena, Aldershot recently. In this picture is a group of cavalymen dressed in uniforms not often seen in public these days.

## Shinwell Assesses Military Might Of Communist Powers

London, July 27.

Mr Emanuel Shinwell, Minister of Defence, said today that the Communists had a formidable force "far beyond what any one country or group of countries could ever acquire in peace-time."

He gave these details to Pressmen with whom he was talking: "The combined manpower strength of the Soviet army, navy, air force and security forces totalled 4,000,000. East Germany and the East European countries had a force of 1,070,000.

The 3,200,000 men and women in the Soviet Army were organised in 175 line and active divisions. They had another 40 anti-aircraft and artillery divisions. The total could be doubled on mobilisation.

Twenty-two divisions were in East Germany, 18 of them armoured with a total war strength of 5,000 tanks. Four more armoured divisions were near at hand with about 70 divisions of the satellite armies, including an increasing proportion of tank and mechanised divisions.

Communist divisions numbered about 12,000 men and one-third were armoured or mechanised. Russia had produced more than 5,000 armoured fighting vehicles a year since the war and 25,000 tanks were already with the forces and a similar number were in reserve.

#### SOVIET AIR FORCE

The Soviet Air Force had 800,000 men and more than 10,000 aircraft and Russia was producing aircraft at the rate of about 10,000 a year. A large and increasing number were jet fighters and bombers. Russia had some 350 airfields on the western perimeter of the Soviet bloc, a number of them under active and continuous development for the latest types of aircraft. These airfields could accommodate between 14,000 and 17,000 aircraft and more were being built. The field of operations of the Soviet air force went far beyond Western Europe.

The satellite air forces had a total manpower strength of 50,000 and about 1,000 aircraft. The Soviet Navy had 600,000 men, the satellite navies 20,000 men and Russia had a powerful and modern fleet including 300 submarines, many of them of modern design. Potentially, the North Atlantic alliance was infinitely stronger than Russia, Mr Shinwell said. There was no field of major production in which the West did not out-match them.

"But we are still a long way from parity with the Russians," he added. "There are still many areas of insecurity and the temptation for the aggressor to attack still remains." —Reuter.

## Test: Close Of Play Scores

Leeds, July 27.  
South Africa scored 538 runs in their first innings of the fourth cricket Test against England, who replied with 37 runs for no wicket by the close of play today.

Eric Rowan scored 230 runs and Percy Mansell 90 runs. —Reuter.

[Description of the day's play appears on the back page]

## WANTED: A GOVT

Paris, July 27.

After 18 days of inter-party bargaining France was today still looking for a government to succeed that of Dr Henri Queuille which resigned following the general elections on June 17.

After six Party leaders had failed or refused to try, the President of the Republic, M. Vincent Auriol, turned for the second time to the Finance Minister, M. Maurice Petesche (Independent Conservative).

M. Petesche said he could not accept the offer right away but he agreed to preside at a special meeting of leaders of all the so-called Republican parties tomorrow in one more attempt to hammer out an agreed programme for the future coalition government.

This joint meeting of party leaders is without precedent in French Cabinet-forming routine. —Reuter.

# Turn For Worse In The Oil Crisis

London, July 27.

The Anglo-Iranian oil crisis took a turn for the worse on Friday night, and Sir Francis Shepherd, Britain's ambassador in Teheran, was enroute by plane for consultations with high officials here.

Sir Francis left at 11.45 p.m. Teheran time aboard a plane with Mr Averell Harriman, President Truman's special envoy in Iran. Mr Harriman was expected to confer on Saturday with the Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee and Foreign Secretary Herbert Morrison.

The sudden flight to London of the two diplomats at the height of the oil crisis was considered in diplomatic quarters as an indication of a hitch in current efforts to bring about peace talks on the months-long oil feud.

## Nationalist Army Invades Red China

Rangoon, July 27.

A Chinese Nationalist army force has struck 65 miles into Red China from its refugee base in Burma and seized a 100-mile long frontier strip in Yunnan province.

The Nationalists have captured one airfield and are reported trying to build another. Communist troops in larger force are counter-attacking from headquarters, bases at Paoshan on the Burma-China-Siamese Road, of the second world war.

The fighting is about 200 miles west and slightly south of Kunming, the Red-held Yunnan capital.

Although the Nationalist penetration is relatively small-scale, it is regarded as the most effective action on the mainland this year by forces linked with Chiang Kai-shek's Formosa Island regime.

15,000 TROOPS

The Nationalist force was authoritatively said to number about 15,000 regular troops in three columns. They are commanded by Li Mi, displaced Nationalist Governor of Yunnan and one of Western China's best-known generals.

Li's sortie has been going on quietly for three months. He and his troops had come to Burma as refugees fleeing from the Red Chinese.

Their re-entry into Yunnan was prodded along by Burmese troops. Burma, torn internally by a Red-tinged civil war, has recognised the Red China regime of Mao Tse-tung at Peking and Burma is officially neutral in the China conflict.

Burmese officials said Li's troops were re-equipped from sources in Thailand for the march into Red China. There was no confirmation of this. His three columns fanned out northeast of Lashio, a big transport point inside Burma on the old Burma Road to China.

The North column took the Red's Kengma airfield. The Southern columns ranged about 100 miles south and seized Menghai. First resistance was reported light.

Li also holds Mengtung, 45 miles south of the Kengma airfield. The airfield is about 15 miles southwest of Mengtung, the biggest town in the area.

WARM WELCOME

Airstrips in this vicinity were formerly used as bases by Major-General Claire L. Chennault's Flying Tigers and later by his US 14th Air Force for emergency landings in the war with Japan.

Burmese sources said Li's troops were warmly welcomed by Yunnanese civilians and that Red oppression has resulted.

An official source said the Communists last month carried out 1,500 executions in a district northeast of Nationalist-held Menghai.

Communist troops are attacking south toward Kengma, from the Paoshan area. An estimated 45,000 regulars are attached to Paoshan headquarters and posted mainly between Paoshan and the Burma frontier. This is the area where the late General Joseph W. Stilwell's Chinese and American forces emerged from the Burma fighting in 1944 to open the supply road to China. —Associated Press.

## BRITISH SHARES TOPPLE

### Swift Reaction To New Controls

London, July 27.

All shares registered in Britain were torpedoed on the London Stock Exchange today by the dividend freeze announced last night by the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Hugh Gaitskell.

The announcement meant that many of them must cut their dividends and that none can raise its dividend for the next three years.

In rubber shares, which were particularly hit, there were losses of 20 per cent and more. But it was a joyous day for all overseas securities which are outside the Chancellor's reach. There were strong advances in Japanese and German bonds, United States and Canadian dollar securities, copper and other base metal shares registered outside Britain, and some gold shares.

Typifying the general trends, Reuter's Index of British Industries slumped from 1824 to 1467, one of the sharpest drops on record in a single day.

#### GOLD SHARES UP

The index of South African gold shares rose from 89.8 to 101.3. Nearly all the South African golds are registered there, not here.

At one time £13 million had been knocked off the market value of Shell shares alone and the cut (on paper) in the market value of the Brooks Family's holdings of Brooks Bond (100 shares) was about £100,000.

Conditions at the opening of the Stock Exchange this morning were chaotic, with very wide price ranges. But things became more normal as the day wore on and extreme losses and gains were partially retraced.

Copper shares eased from the top on rumours that the British Government might ask the colonial governments to follow its dividend freeze. If there proved to be anything in this rumour still more of the escapism would be diverted to South African and dollar securities.

Whitehall can influence the Northern Rhodesian Government but hardly the Government of South Africa, the United States and Canada. —Reuter.

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### New Test For Britons

WHILE some such measure as the pegging of dividends had been forecast by political and economic observers in Britain, the action, now that it has been taken, makes it no more palatable to shareholders, particularly those thousands of people at home whose incomes are wholly dependent on interest earned from investments. Rather naturally they will regard this latest Government control as a sinister Socialistic political manoeuvre to deny them legitimate rewards for sound judgment. The smallholders have already been badly hit by rising taxation, allied with the decreased purchasing value of the pound, and that they are now to have their potential incomes restricted by legislation must involve a certain degree of additional hardship. It is necessary, however, to view the government's action in light of the national situation. Tacitly the Chancellor of the Exchequer admits that inflation has become a No. 1 problem; that it is in grave danger of getting out of hand. One corrective envisaged by Mr Gaitskell (and it can be recalled, also by his predecessor Sir Stafford Cripps) is restriction of the amount of money available for spending on non-essentials in the home market. Profits distributed in the form of dividends are, in the view of the British Government, contributing to inflation; therefore they must be curbed. But in pleading "national interest" to support the new controls over dividends, the government manifestly has in mind other issues of parallel importance, not the least being the restraining of demands by workers for wage increases. To this extent, then, it can be argued that the dividend controls represent a political manoeuvre for placating the workers into denying themselves increases in

wages. If the government is successful in this endeavour it will in truth be able to claim that it has effectively applied a policy in the general interests of the country. But the murmurings for new wage levels to meet higher living costs have grown in volume during past months and it is a matter of some doubt whether the restrictions to be imposed on shareholders will be sufficient to lull wage earners into submissive acquiescence of the government's policy. Mr Gaitskell has three other propositions. One is a tightening up of credit to be extended by the banks; another, the application of price controls over a wider variety of everyday commodities—an additional sop to the workers. And thirdly, greater production efforts. Through these various measures and contrivances the Chancellor of the Exchequer believes Britain may weather the inflation storm and largely correct the current deficit in the gold reserves. It is a familiar refrain and wholly reminiscent of the Stafford Cripps era. Like Sir Stafford, Mr Gaitskell has a tremendous and difficult task in convincing the people that pegged incomes together with harder work will provide the solution to the country's economic ills. And the job is not made any easier by virtue of the fact the government has to admit that one of the primary reasons for the new restrictions is enforcement of a rearmament programme. It is virtually impossible to persuade a community to become enthusiastic over making sacrifices when they are not being borne on anything like the same scale in other parts of the free world. It is clear the spirit of the people of Britain is once again about to be severely tested.

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Cine-ContinuedAT 2.30, 5.15,  
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P.M.BURT LANCASTER  
LIZABETH SCOTT  
in HAL WALLIS'  
production  
**I WALK ALONE**  
with WENDILL COREY - KIRK DOUGLAS  
and KRISTINE MILLER  
Directed by BYRON HASKIN  
A Paramount Pictureand  
GEORGE RIGAUD - MARC LAWRENCE  
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Extra Performance To-morrow  
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An Adaptation From  
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**THE SWORD OF  
MONTE CRISTO**  
"SUPERCINECOLOR"  
GEORGE MONTGOMERY - PAULA CORDAY  
An L. M. J. Production Produced by Twentieth Century FoxROXY ADDED ATTRACTION: "INSIDE THE KOREAN  
TRUCE PARLEYS" AND LATEST MOVIE TONE NEWS.

TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW

ROXY: At 12.00 Noon

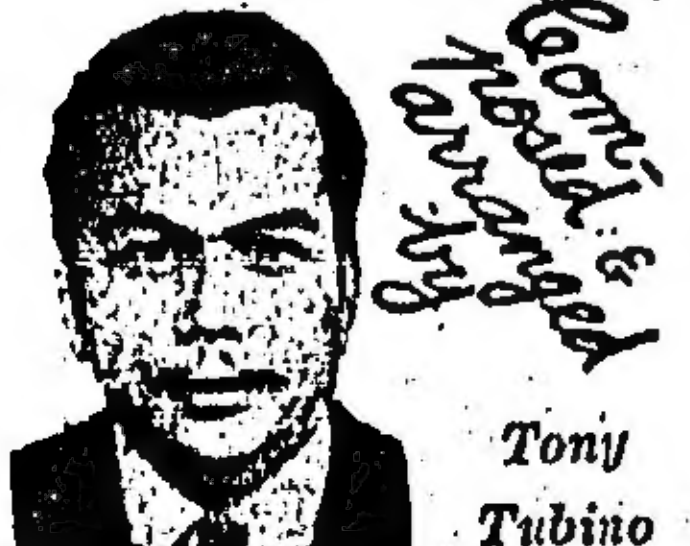
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20th Century-Fox presents  
"THE SWORD OF  
MONTE CRISTO"  
SUPERCINECOLORCharlie CHAPLIN in  
"THE GREAT  
DICTATOR"  
At Reduced Prices.**ORIENTAL**  
AIR CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

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IN THE RAWSPECIAL MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW AT 12.30  
John Wayne-Susan Hayward in "FIGHTING SEABEES"**Laichikok**  
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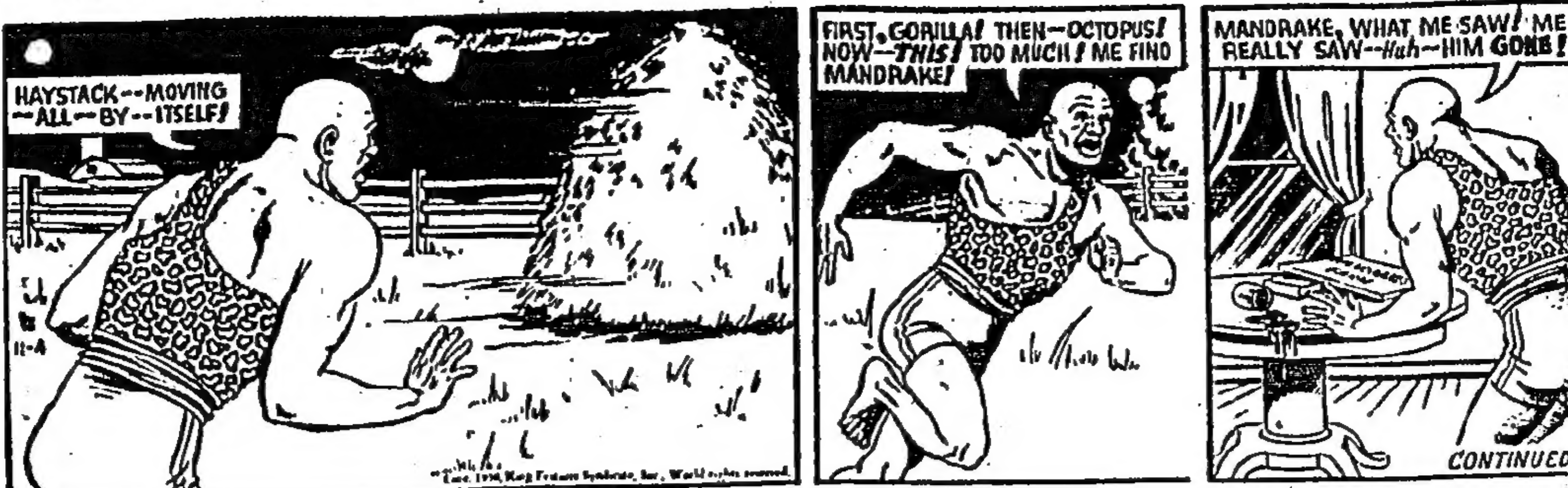
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20  
& 9.30 P.M.SHE made love's  
greatest mistake!**STANWYCK - LUND**  
**NO MAN  
OF  
HER OWN**  
Produced by ROBERT LEVINE. Screenplay by ROBERT LEVINE. Directed by ROBERT LEVINE. Starring STANWYCK and LUND. Music by ROBERT LEVINE. Released by RKO Pictures.

• TO-MORROW •

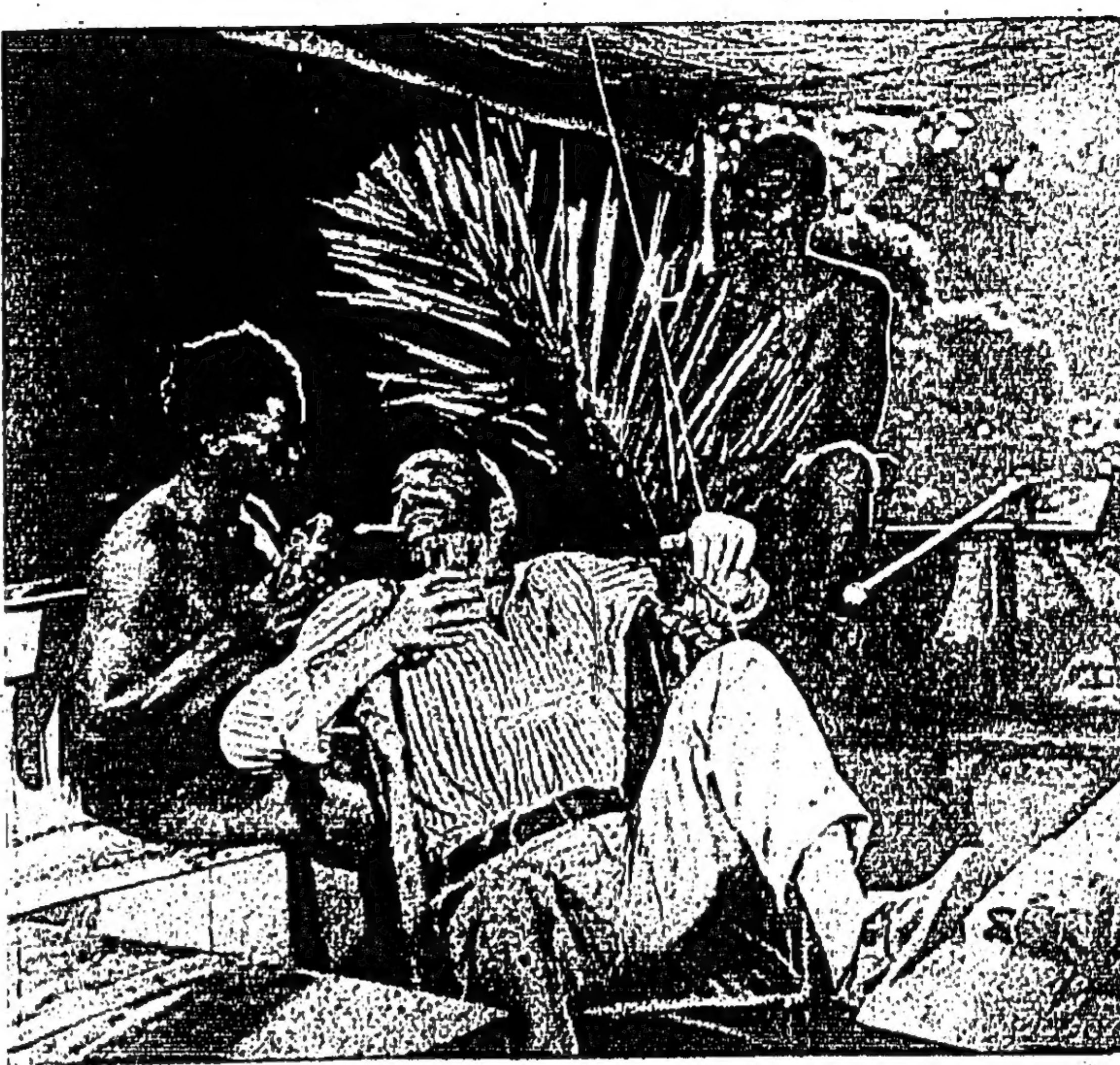
The Jolson Story

**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN**

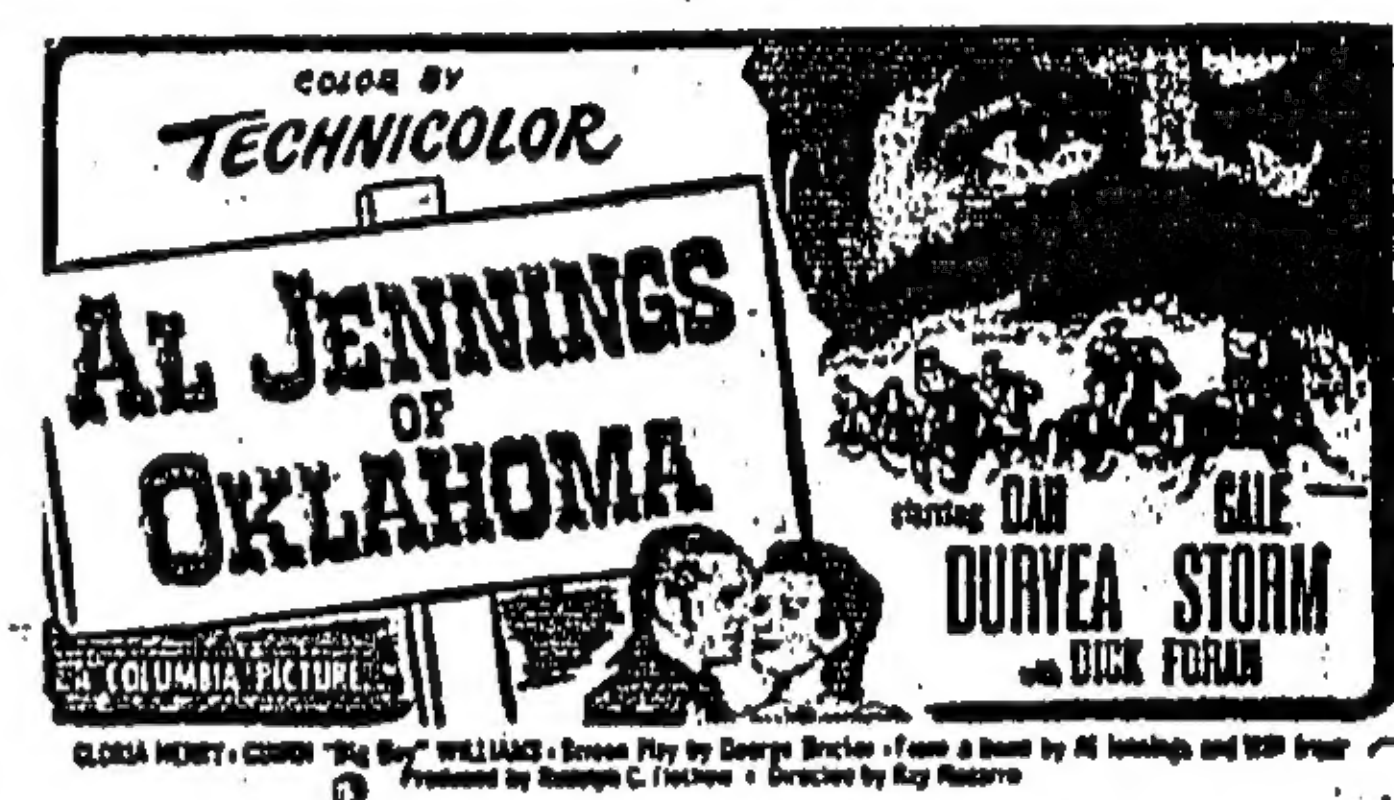
By Leo Falk and Phil Davis



David Lewin's SPOTLIGHT On Safari

**Bogart Beats Bites With Whisky**UGANDA, Tuesday.  
WE are ready to cast off  
tonight and sail up the  
Nile through the Budongo  
Forest on the last stage of  
a 6,000-mile jungle journey  
to film C. S. Forester's  
"African Queen" against  
its natural setting.A Hollywood director—  
with his Hollywood stars  
and 34 British technicians  
and their equipment—made  
the safari from London to  
the Belgian Congo and  
Uganda. This is our jungle  
story beginning last week:FRIDAY: At three  
o'clock in the morning  
soldier ants in two columns  
advance smartly into the  
riverside clearing we have  
hacked from the Congo  
jungle at Blondo. Each  
column is a foot wide and  
the ants travel three on  
top of one another. The  
columns look like furry  
ropes.One column strikes at  
Katharine Hepburn. The  
other goes right for Hum-  
phrey Bogart and his wife  
Lauren Bacall.In minutes the camp is  
in an uproar. The alarm  
sounds. The guards turn  
out. Africans shout "In-  
vasion," and the tom-toms  
beat along the river.Some ants start to climb  
Katharine Hepburn's legs,  
others work their way  
through the Bogarts' bed-  
room.Director John Huston seizes  
his elephant gun, but large-scale  
weapons are no good against  
ants. Says Huston: "We pre-  
pared against the expected lions,  
hippos, buffalo, and snakes. But  
we are defeated by ants half-an-  
inch long."The invaders are repelled by  
burning them out. At dawn we  
are at peace again. The next  
attack is expected soon—in  
strength. Then there will be  
nothing we can do. We decide to  
pull out.ON AN AFRICAN RIVER.... Humphrey Bogart—after seven not out at cricket  
and a statement hardly fit for Lord's.SATURDAY: We are at work  
by seven this morning, with our  
rafts moving down the River  
Ruiki. Sixty-five of us, including  
local helpers, are crowded on a  
raft about the size of an ordinary  
living-room in London. The raft  
was built to hold 30.With us is the motor-boat  
African Queen, the real star of  
the film. "Two other rafts carry  
the electric generator and lamps.  
There is a floating dressing-room  
and a dozen canoes—to run  
messages."We live all day on our raft.  
Occasionally someone gets swept  
into the black river by low-  
hanging tree branches. Once we  
nearly lose our equipment this  
way.The unit sings: "Bongo, Bongo,  
Bongo, I do want to leave the  
Congo." Four fanners stand by  
the artists to brush awaypoisonous flies. Says Bogart:  
"Nothing bites me. A solid  
wall of whisky keeps insects at  
bay."Says Huston: "Anything that  
bites me soon drops dead, so I  
am safe."The rest of us are not so lucky.  
Sound equipment is even used  
on the river. Bogart has a  
dialogue scene this afternoon  
with Hepburn.—The period is World War I, and  
they are sailing down the river  
in a crazy attempt to blow up a  
German gunboat which domi-  
nates a lake. And they are having  
a row.Says Bogart, who in the book  
is a Cockney, which the script  
changes to a Canadian: "I ain't  
sorry for you no more, you crazy  
psalm-singing skinny old maid."When the scene is over Kathar-  
ine Hepburn discusses that  
line. "Very apt. You could call  
me that. I even like singing  
psalms."She wears a floor-length skirt,  
a high collar and a foot-wide  
hat. Inevitably in the evenings  
she changes into an embroidered  
white shirt and white slacks.At night we prepare to  
evacuate our camp and leave it  
for the ants.Huston, six feet four inches  
and tough as a jungle tree, goes  
out hunting with Hepburn. She  
is his gun-girl now, carrying a  
light rifle.John Huston has crumpled a  
lot into his 44 years: Mexican  
cavalier, officer, boxer, actor,  
artist, sculptor and student of  
the bagpipes. All this as well  
as being now a top Hollywood  
director—the American Carol  
Reed—with two Oscars to his  
bag.SUNDAY: We fly from the  
Congo to Entebbe in Uganda  
this morning for our first day off  
in three weeks.The British here invite us to  
play cricket on a pitch over-  
looking Lake Victoria, which is  
about the size of Ireland.Bogart goes in eighth wicket  
down when things look black for  
the jungle eleven. We have 48  
on the board, and Bogart's in-  
structions are to slam out."That's fine by me," he says  
through the blackening beard he  
has to wear for his part in the  
film. "The nearest I've ever been  
to a cricket match before was  
watching Ronald Colman putting  
on his pads for a scene in a  
Raffles film."Bogart, holding his bat like a  
baseball stick, stays in to the end  
and is even not out. The score  
is 68 and we lose by 108 runs.SHOWING  
TO-DAY**QUEENS ALHAMBRA**AT 2.30, 5.15,  
7.20 & 9.30  
P.M.ADDED LATEST NEWS OF THE DAY  
MORE FILMS OF TRUCE PARLEYS IN KOREA—  
FIRST FILMS OF U.S. FLOOD-DISASTER  
★ 5 SHOWS TO-MORROW ★  
Extra Performance 'STORM WARNING'  
QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA  
— AT 11.30 A.M. — — AT 12 NOON —**LEE****MAJESTIC**  
MILK CONDITIONEDDAILY AT 2.30, 5.30,  
7.30 & 9.30 P.M.DAILY AT 2.30, 5.20,  
7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

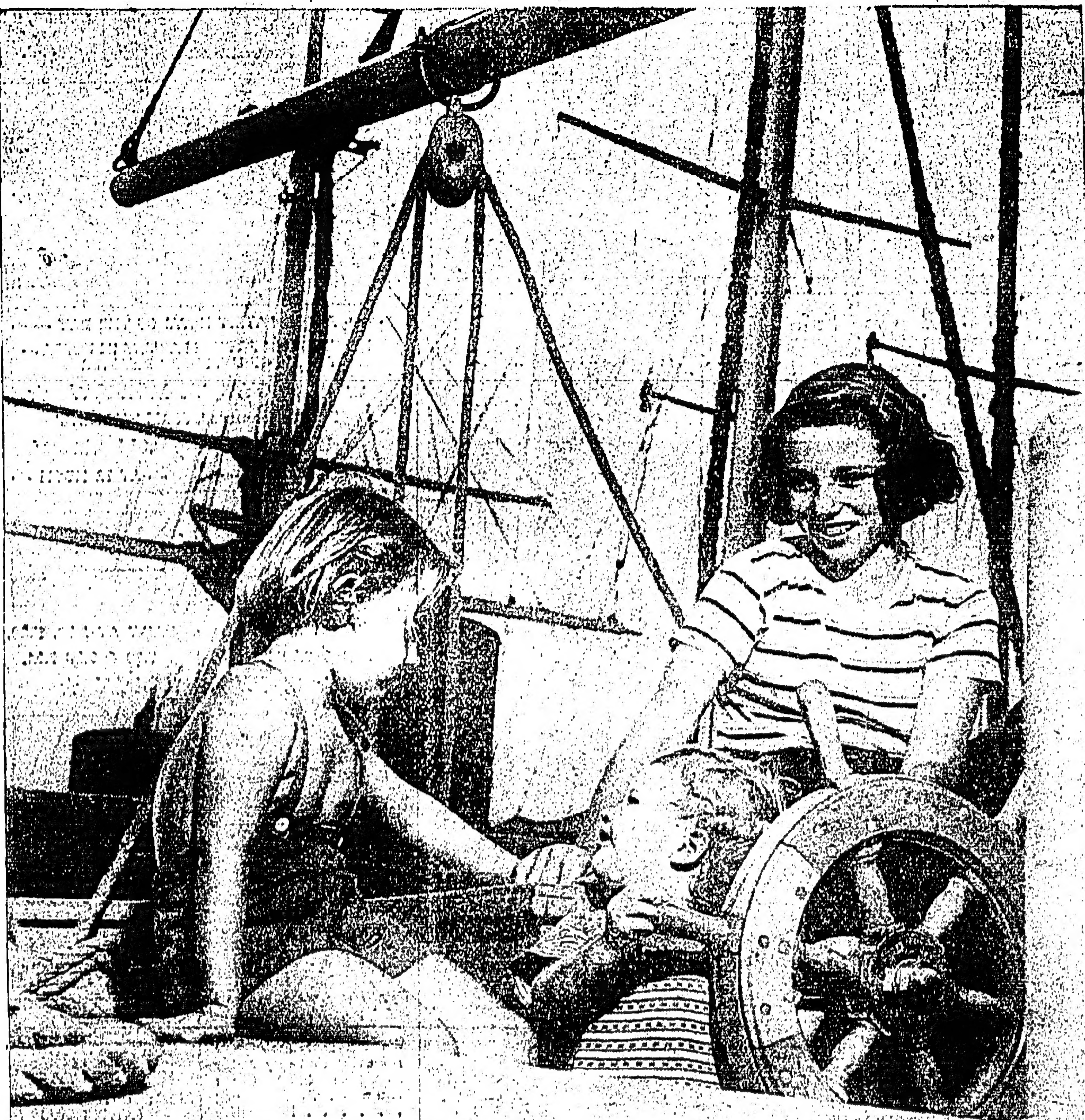
★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

at LEE THEATRE at MAJESTIC  
A DAY WITH  
THE F.B.I.  
An Excellent Technicolor  
Documentary About  
America's Chief Crime  
Hunters. Informative  
LATEST 3 STOOGES  
COMEDY  
SQUARE HEADS  
OF THE  
ROUND TABLE  
ALSO: LATEST WARNER-  
PATHE NEWSMORNING SHOW  
TO-MORROW AT LEE AT 11.30 A.M.  
R.K.O. RADIO presents  
WALT DISNEY'S COLOUR  
CARTOON & VARIETY PROGRAMMEExtra Performance AT  
To-morrow at MAJESTIC 12.00 NOON  
AL JENNING OF OKLAHOMA  
COLOUR BY TECHNICOLORSHOWING  
TO-DAY**LIBERTY**  
MILK CONDITIONEDAT 2.30, 5.30,  
7.30 & 9.30  
P.M.

She took New York for a Sleighride!

SUNDAY MORNING SHOW  
Walt Disney's  
TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS  
Presented by RKO pictures  
at 12.30 p.m.**LUNA PARK**  
CINEMA  
AIR-CONDITIONED  
THE NICEST LITTLE  
THEATRE IN TOWN  
FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.• TO-MORROW •  
"SOUTH OF  
ST. LOUIS"





## SALTY SOLUTION TO THE HOUSING PROBLEM

There is no better playpen for baby Janet than boat's cockpit. Mother was doing some painting while sisters encouraged Janet to take a turn at the wheel.



A FAMILY WASHLINE from halyard to mast is as efficient and more handy to Mrs. Kennison than one in a backyard ashore.

IT'S CHEAPER to move than pay house rent in the experience of 33-year-old Bill Kennison. Moving for him, wife Jean and their four daughters, simply means another pleasant cruise on the *Zephyr*, a 36-foot ketch which sleeps seven. For example, from Oahu to Hilo in the Hawaiian islands is 200 miles but baby Janet weathered it when she was one month old without missing a single bottle despite bad storms.

Now that even the youngest is a veteran afloat, the senior Kennisons are preparing to teach geography the natural way to daughters Barbara, 13; Dorothy, 10; Virginia, 4, and Janet, 1, by a voyage from Honolulu to the father's home town of Beverly, Mass.

Home to the Kennisons now is a former

Navy buoy boat whose living comfort causes its owner to remark: "Any man who'll pay the rents they are asking today for houses is crazy." The father passed on to the children his distaste for a home ashore. The girls swim, rig a sail or box the compass as easily as most girls their age dress dolls. Monotony has no part in life aboard the Kennison ketch. Barbara and Dorothy have attended almost a dozen different schools in two years.

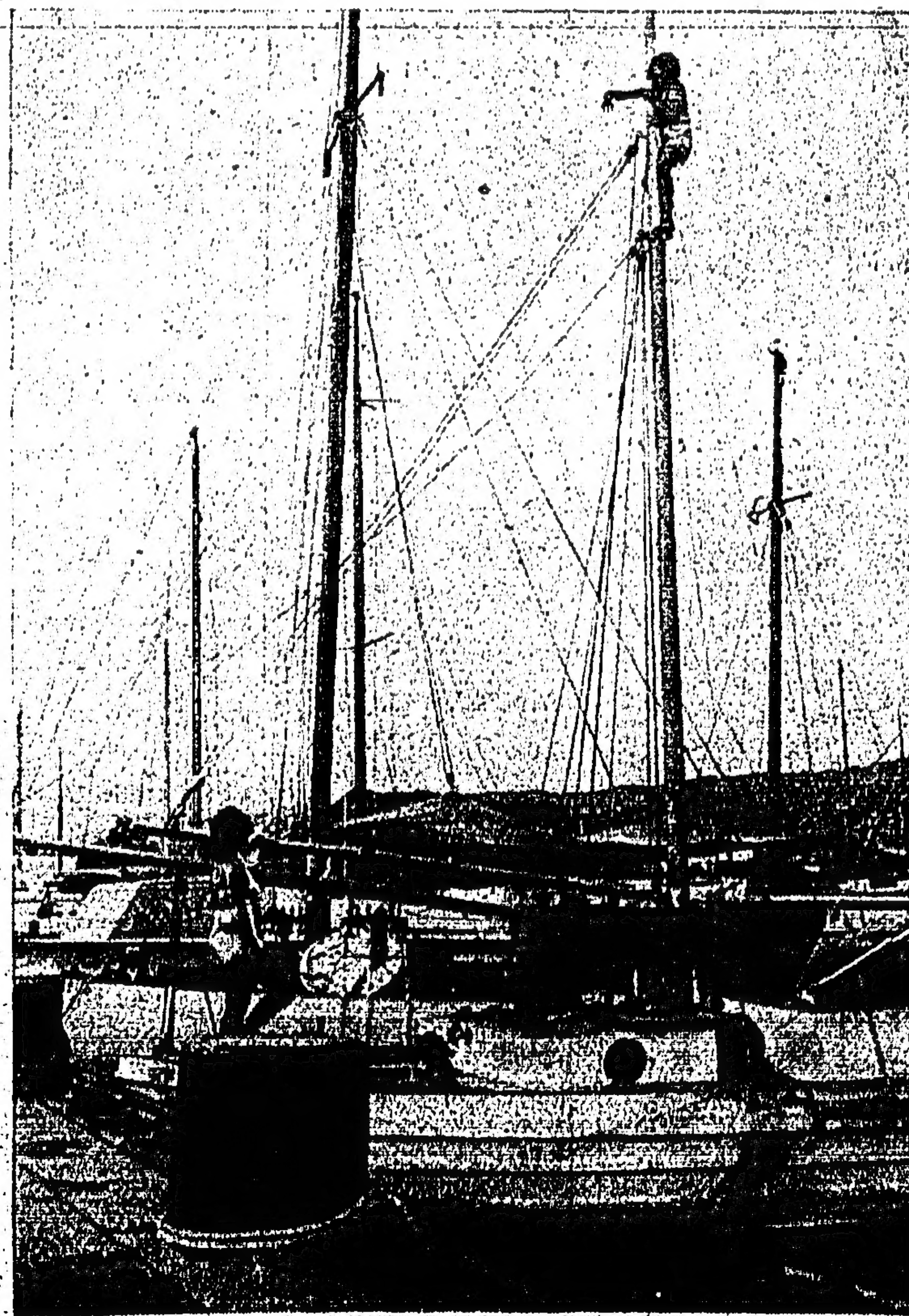
The Kennisons have owned nine boats since 1936. In that period, rescue services have responded to reports more than a half dozen times that they were lost or missing. In every case it was a false alarm. "I don't know why they worry about us," says Kennison. "Nothing has happened to us yet—and nothing will."



EDUCATION IN THE ROUGH came for Dorothy and Barbara (front row left and fourth) when their floating home took them into river jungles of Panama. Mrs. Kennison watches.



THE KENNISON FAMILY laughs as 4-year-old Virginia pretends to be "rescued." With her sisters, she can swim like a fish. All girls spurn special size life preservers.



CHILDREN with homes ashore will envy Dorothy Kennison, while mother waves her on in the game of climbing to the top of *Zephyr's* mast in Honolulu's yacht basin.









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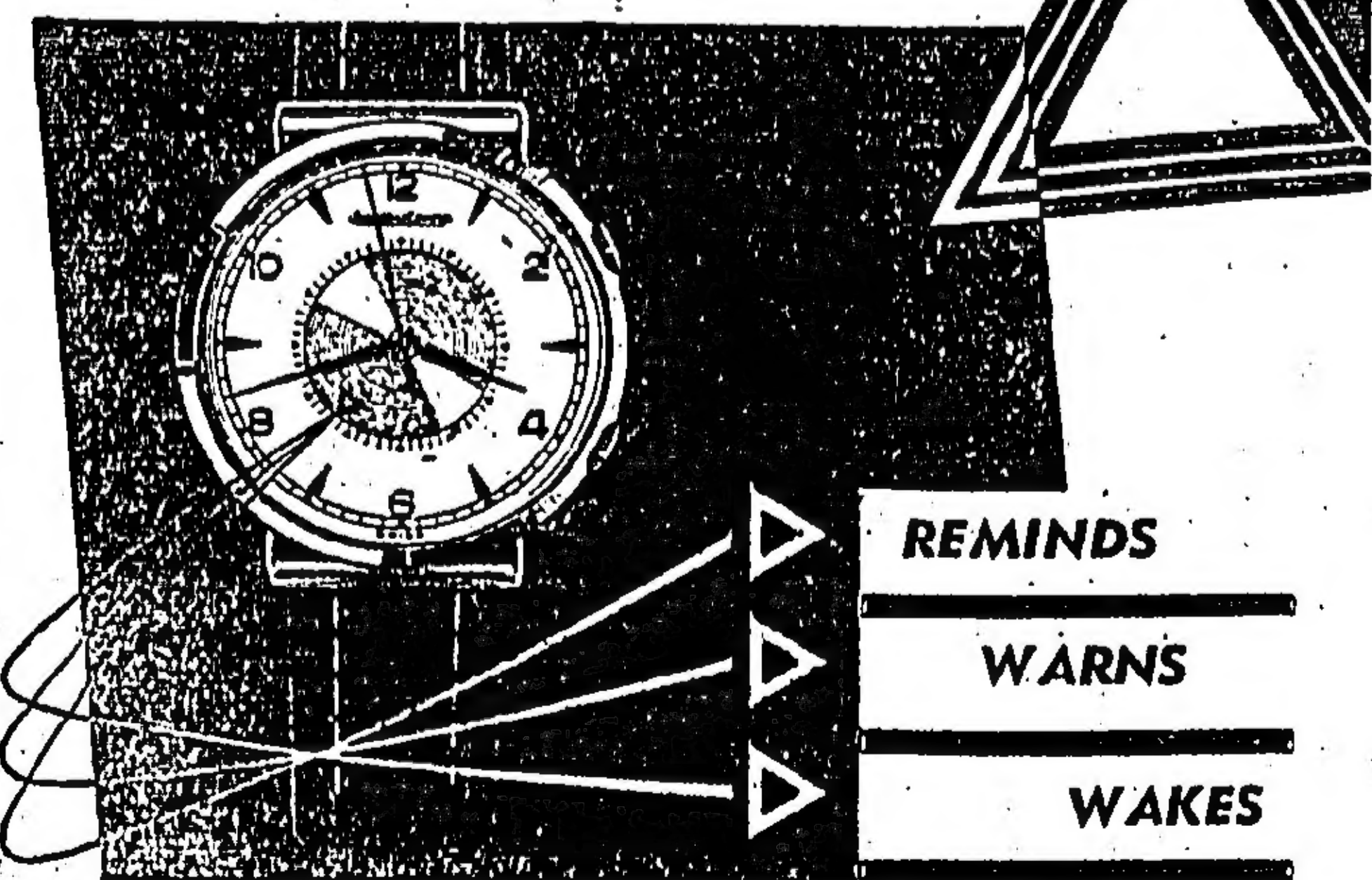
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BRUSSELS LETTER . . . from SAM WHITE

# KING Baudouin

As the Prince mounts the throne, the Belgians ask: "Whom will he marry?"

**BRUSSELS.** As 20-year-old Prince Baudouin accedes to his father's throne most Belgians fervently hope that his coronation will mark the end of the embittered dynastic dispute. But they will also be keeping their fingers crossed.

If, over one of those gargantuan Brussels dinners, you wish to startle your Belgian politician guest into dropping his knife and fork, say with innocent sweetness: "How like Leopold Baudouin is becoming—his walk, the way he wears his military cap. Even his hobbies, like mathematics and engineering remind one of his father."

This lean and studious-looking youth has been under his father's influence throughout his life and is conscious of the tragedy which has forced his father into abdication. Baudouin is strongly attached both to his father and to his step-mother, the beautiful Princess De Rethy, whose wartime marriage to Leopold sealed his postwar fate.

The bitterness of the dispute around Leopold has aroused passions which will take years to die out. At the first sign of disagreement between Baudouin and his Ministers his father's enemies will be inclined to exclaim, "See, he is just like Leopold," while his father's followers will echo, "Thank heaven he is."

Yet a great part of this small, prosperous country retains an almost Victorian adulation for the monarchy. It was this, and not political factors, which was largely responsible for the widespread feeling against

Leopold's marriage to a commoner. Now, however, Brussels buzzes hopefully with rumors of an early marriage for Baudouin and a successor to the ever-adored late Queen Astrid.

Whom will she be? Gossip, indefatigably denied by palace spokesmen, has fixed on the 17-year-old blonde Princess Isabelle, daughter of the French Pretender, the Count of Paris, as the most likely new Queen.

Meanwhile Brussels remains its neon-lighted, luxurious self. Everything abounds and everything is considerably larger than life size—especially the streets and the menus. It is advisable in Brussels never to eat alone, if only because the menus need four hands to hold them.

At all events Lloyd was legally pronounced dead in 1944. Walton Oaks was sold and Mrs. Lloyd became a recluse. She died in a New York hotel in 1945.

That's the story, except for one more event which I'll come to in a moment. In the meantime let's consider another possibility. Perhaps he did mean to disappear after all.

Lloyd was 63 and head of an oil business worth half a million pounds; he had been happily married for 32 years; he had committed no crime that anyone knows of; his affairs were in good order; and there seemed to be no "other woman."

In England he owned Walton Oaks with 300 acres close by Walton Heath Golf Club in Surrey. He kept 20 servants and spent his summers there.

On the day he vanished he had lunch with his firm's legal adviser at the New York Lawyers' Club. Afterwards the two of them got in a taxi, and the lawyer was dropped at the firm's offices.

As he got out he heard his companion say to the driver: "Go north on Broadway." And that was the end of Lloyd the oil magnate. But was it the end of Lloyd the man?

His wife, who had been expecting him back for an early tea, thought he must have lost his memory, but there was no trace of him in any hospital.

The New York police thought he might have been run over and robbed. They circulated 20,000 copies of his picture and description, but the only clue they got was a story that a man who looked like Lloyd called at a house in Ringwood, New Jersey, three weeks after the disappearance and asked for food.

**No ransom**  
THE FBI took an interest because they thought he might have been kidnapped, but no one demanded a ransom.

One of the wilder theories was that Lloyd had been spirited away by the Nazis. He was said to have sold Hitler a secret process for recovering aviation petrol from oil waste and it was suggested that he had been taken to Germany to make the system work.

One fashionable Brussels restaurant, unable to obtain further height of ostentation, explains apologetically in its wine list: "We regret to inform our clients that the consignment of Russian wines from Georgia ordered some time ago has not yet arrived."

Another restaurant, not content with ordinary cauliflower, describes its version as: "Cauliflower ostentation."

After the feasting the prosperous citizens adjourn to night clubs, choosing boogie-woogie haunts or staid brilliantly lit establishments where middle-aged aristocrats dance to 1930 tunes played by a gipsy string quartet or relapse to one of the innumerable lace-curtained bars.

Meanwhile prices soar to a point at which the most obvious economy for the visitor is to restrict himself to one meal a day. Fortunately that remains ample for any non-Belgian mortal.

(London Express Service)

## 'Taxi!' —and then he vanished

**BERNARD WICKSTEED** continuing his case-histories of men who never turned up again

### At 19 . . .

PAST lives of successful men in America are seldom questioned. It is sufficient just to be a success, Lloyd was one. So no one bothered much about his youth. If they had, they might have found a clue.

One man who did know something of his early days was Lloyd's chauffeur in England, Mr. W. E. Watts. The two often had long talks on their drives together, and Lloyd told him once that he was taken to America from England as a baby and began to work at the age of nine.

At 14, he told his chauffeur, he ran away from home and went to work in the oilfields of Texas. At 19 he got married.

The oil firm he was working for at the time lent him £100 to set up house, and he spent it all on the honeymoon. Who was this girl? It couldn't have been the Mrs. Lloyd who died a recluse in New York. At the time of the disappearance she said they had been married 32 years, which would mean that Lloyd was 31 when they married.

### Caught?

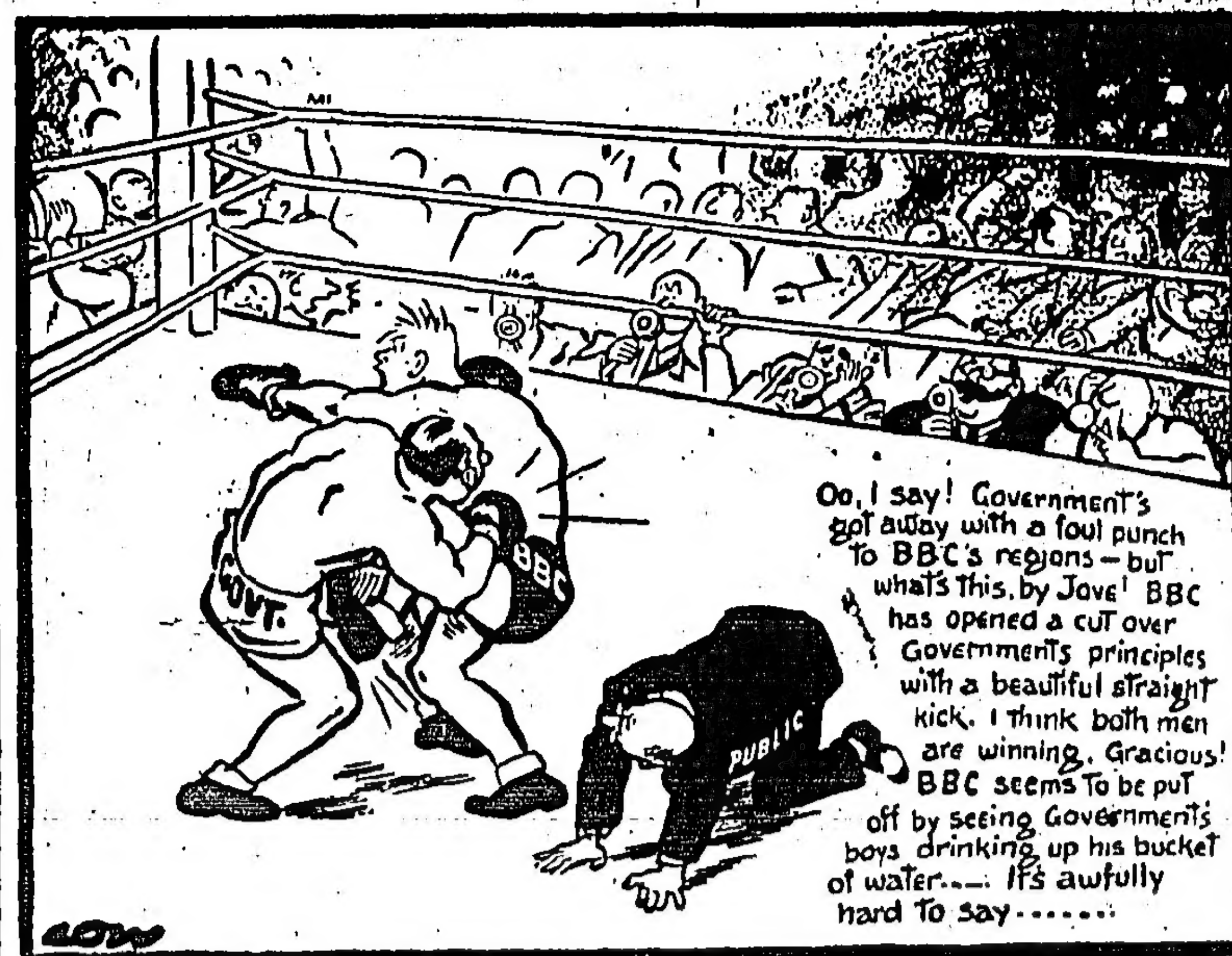
WHAT happened to Frederick B. Lloyd between those two marriages? Did something catch up on him? Or did he try to get back to his early days?

He was a sick man when he disappeared. His doctor had told him to go carefully. Did he suddenly crack on that taxi ride "North on Broadway" and determine to go back to a former and more carefree life? America is a vast country. It would be easier to vanish like that over there than it would be here.

What was the event I've missed out in the story? In 1946 fifty keys were stolen from the office of a New York lawyer. They belonged to trunks, deed boxes, and safe deposits containing documents about the Lloyd estate.

The following day an unidentified man called up the lawyer and said the keys were back in his office. And they were. Could that man have been Frederick B. Lloyd?

(London Express Service)



ANOTHER FIGHT BROADCAST

## HOW GREAT IS VIVIEN LEIGH?

by Kenneth TYNAN

OVERPRAISE, in the end, is the most damaging kind of praise, especially if you are an actress, approaching forty, who has already reached the height of her powers.

Who now remembers Rose Elphinstone, of whom it was said in 1866: "Nothing can ever have moved the passions more than her Belvidera in Venice Preserved"? And in whose head does the name of lovely Lucy Mead, who, in 1889, "seemed to attain a fuller greatness with each new performance," now strike a chord?

With these ladies in mind, it may be time for a sober consideration of Vivien Leigh, for whom similarly vivid claims have been made. This summer she celebrates probably the climax of her career, a climax towards which she has climbed, with unflinching industry for many seasons past.

### A WAXWORK

STOICALLY she has absorbed her share of ill-judged malice. "Vivien is a galvanised waxwork," gibed an old and bitter friend and how cunning her detractors have been in point out that the stow-freshness of her face is belied by her sturdy, businesslike wrists and ankles! One cynic, blurring his nails furiously, described her as being as "calculated as a slot-machine."

In the face of all this her calm has been complete, and we must admire her for it.

Now, with Miss Leigh drawing the town, it is time to scrutinise her dispassionately.

Fondly, we recall her recent peak; when, in 1945, she held together the shaky structure of Thornton Wilder's play, *The Skin of Our Teeth*. She used her soul in this display; and was sweet.

About this time Laurence Olivier became an actor-manager, and almost at once I felt forebodings that the lady might protest too much, and cast her net wider than her special talents would permit.

### STILL SWEET

SIR Laurence cast Miss Leigh as Blanche in *A Streetcar Named Desire*. She accepted the responsibility; worked with Trojan intensity; and failed.

After the initial shock at her way among its great challenges, presenting a glibly mown



"She scents the moments of sweetness and exalts . . ."

cried by the critics as a shallow chatterbox, "we shut our eyes tightly and forgave . . . Miss Leigh. This year emboldened, she has invited the highest kind of judgment by venturing on both Shaw's *Caesar and Cleopatra* and *Hamlet*. And several authorities have reached out for the ultimate word in the dictionary of appraisal, and found her "great."

She remains sweet. In all her gentle motions there is no hint of that attack and upheaval, that inner uproar which we, mutely admiring, call greatness; no breath of the tumultuous obsession which, against our will, consumes us.

In *Caesar and Cleopatra* she keeps a firm grip on the narrow ledge which is indisputably hers; the level on which she can be pert sly, and spankable, and fill out a small personality. She does, to the letter, what Shaw asks of his queen, and not a semi-colon more. And how obsequiously Sir Laurence seems to play along with her, never once bowing to the command which most great actors hear, the command to enlarge on the flat symbols of the text.

Antony and Cleopatra is another world. This is a leaping giant of a play, with its surges of "greatness" of its performers, and sleeps under anything less.

"You were a boggler ever," says Antony at one point to his idle doxy, and one can feel Miss Leigh's imagination boggling at the thought of playing Cleopatra. Taking a deep breath and resolutely focusing her periwinkle charm, she launches into other of her careful readings; ably and passionately she picks her way among its great challenges, presenting a glibly mown

lawn where her author had imagined a jungle. Her confidence, amazingly, never flags. Once or twice in the evening the lines call for a sort of palatial sweetness; and she scents these moments and exalts in them.

Yet one feeling rode over these in my mind, the feeling Mr. Bennett in *Prig and Prejudice* was experiencing when he dissuaded his daughter from further pianoforte recital by murmuring that she "had delighted us long enough."

Though at times, transported by Shakespeare, she becomes almost wild there is in Miss Leigh's Cleopatra an arresting streak of Jane Austen. She picks at the ear with the delicacy of a debutante called upon to dismember a stag; and her manners are first-rate. "She plays it," as someone said, "with her little finger crooked." This Cleopatra is almost always civil. Miss Leigh's piercing, candid blankness is superbly pretty; and for several years to come it will not be easy to refrain from wishfully equating her prettiness with the magnificent effrontery of an attractive child, endlessly indulged at its first party.

### CLIMB-DOWN

TO play Cleopatra the appealing minx must expand and gain texture; and she puts on a low mournful little voice (her first wrinkle) to suggest seediness.

But for the outrageous, inordinate Queen of Egypt one must return, every few seconds, to the published version. Miss Leigh's limitations have wider repercussions than those of most actresses. Sir Laurence, with that curious civility which, some time or other, blights the progress of every great actor, gives me the impression that he subdues his blow-lamp ebullience to match her. Blunting his iron precision, levelling away his towering authority, he meets her halfway. Antony climbs down; and Cleopatra puts him on the head. A cat, in fact, can do more than look at a king; she can hypnotise him.

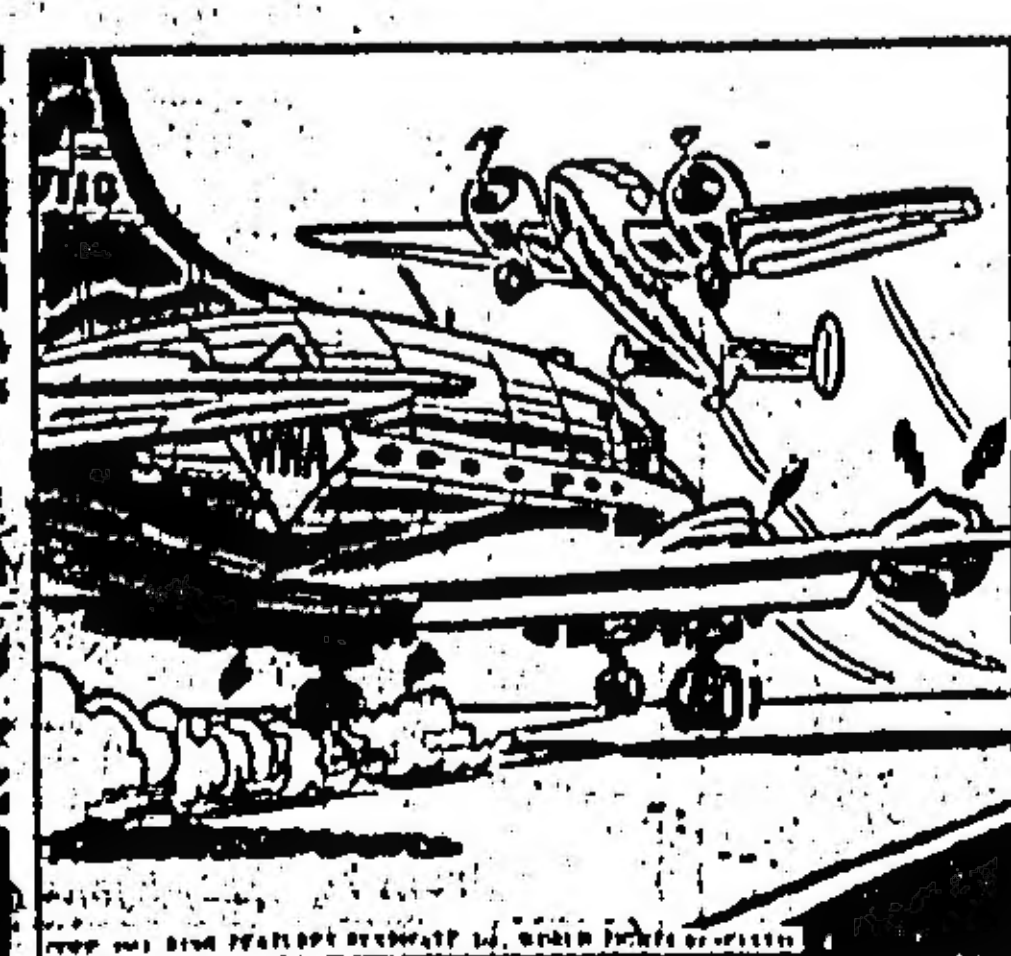
### IN RHYME

WHENEVER I see Miss Leigh, an inexplicably frivolous little Rodgers Hammerstein lyric starts to trot round my head. It goes:

"My doll is as dainty as a sparrow;  
Her figure is something to applaud;  
Where she's narrow she's as narrow as an arrow;  
And she's broad where a broad should be broad."  
It is a delightful song, and it gives me great pleasure. But it has nothing to do with the robes of queens; with gravity; or with greatness.

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## JOHNNY HAZARD



By Frank Robbins

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## WEEK-END WOMANSENSE

## Summer Duo



"Separates" for summer is the choice of luscious Florence Mary of RKO. Here she models an off-the-shoulder cocktail blouse banded in solid and a multi-colored brocade skirt.

## Overseas Visitors Win The Fashion Honours

By DOROTHY BARKLEY

## HENLEY-on-THAMES.

**W**HAT a picture Henley was, the first day of the annual Regatta! Green lawns sloping down to the river; roses, geraniums, and weeping willows in profusion; towpaths on both sides of the river crowded to capacity; a band playing in the marquee, and tea served in continental style under coloured umbrellas.

There were lucky people who managed to secure a place in one of the many small craft moored down the centre of the river, with an excellent view of the course, and of the boats as they swept past. The rest sat on deckchairs on the banks, or in one of the grandstands. Crews and visitors from overseas mingled with the crowd.

The regatta was in full swing, despite the typically unpredictable English weather, with its turn cloudy sky, gusty wind and bursts of brilliant sunshine.

It was the day for white. Women wore white hats, and white dresses; men wore white flannels and blazers offset with the colours of the different clubs—pink, citron yellow or bright green.

It was the day for small hats—large picture hats were uncontrollable in the gusty wind. Head-hugging hats, coolie styles were the easiest to wear, and most women had realised this.

It was the day for fashionably attired women, in, perhaps, a grosgrain dust coat, three-inch heels, and a diamond or two. Paradoxically, it was our overseas visitors who showed us how to be well-dressed, without being over-dressed, for a summer sporting event.



An American visitor, sketched here, (right), is simply dressed in black and white; black felt hat—semiformal line; black satin coat—Chinese collar and neat-fitting sleeves. This is worn over a sheer white pique dress edged with broderie anglaise. "But," commented the American visitor, "I wish it had a fur lining to it."

Visitor from Chile who wears white straw hat, white wool coat, and red linen dress.

Dress in checked organdie, with white collar. Very attractive chignon decoration.



Visitor from America who wears black felt hat, black satin coat and white pique dress.



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Photo 37066

WHITEWAYS

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## SUSAN DEACON today Is MARGARET losing the fashion race to ELIZABETH?

**H**AVE you noticed how much Princess Elizabeth's and Princess Margaret's clothes have changed during the last year?

PRINCESS MARGARET has always shown a far keener interest in fashion than her sister, but as an elegant, well-dressed woman Elizabeth is leaving Margaret far behind.

PRINCESS ELIZABETH is choosing simple, more tailored clothes—fashionable without being extreme. And she chooses less fussy, wearable styles which look smart but are easy to wear.

Princess Margaret seems to be following the Queen's taste. Where Margaret chooses a stiff patterned material with lots of trimming, Elizabeth favours soft, more fluttering fabrics.

Neither of the Princesses is tall, but too often Margaret cuts her height with a white or black patent belt. Elizabeth wisely wears many fitted beltless styles.

## In the wardrobe

NOTED FOR ELEGANCE from Princess Elizabeth's wardrobe are:—

A chiffon draped hat with the forward movement.

A square necked satin evening dress with trellis patterned skirt (a change from sequins and cape sleeves).

A silk patterned day dress with wide revers and pannelled skirt worn on the Norwich visit.

BUT—I was astonished to see that recently when Princess Elizabeth visited school-children at Margate she wore [of all colours] chocolate brown.

Is there anyone among us who as a child, ever dreamed of a fairy-book princess in chocolate brown?

## N-E-W-S

## WORLD ROUND-UP FOR WOMEN

From Paris

INTERNATIONAL beauty Comtesse Alain de la Falaise wears with a black evening dress a phosphorescent belt round her 21-inch waistline. She also wears Schlager's newest: square-cut, huge bowl earrings.

In the recent Paris heat-wave a cool weather delicacy was melons in champagne. The melon is diced and soaked in powdered sugar in a large glass of champagne for three hours.



—and without

From Johannesburg

Fashion houses are forecasting that skirts will be shorter next season, due to scarcity in woollen material.

From New York

With temperatures high in the eighties women are keeping their cosmetics in refrigerators.

Wallpaper like silk velvet is being sold at £8 15s. a roll.

The new hat-look for the autumn is the poodle look. A close fitting bonnet encircles the head. Black yarn looped through with jet beads covers the bonnet.

## Do you expand?

HOW much difference is there in your waistline after a meal? Some vary from a quarter of an inch up to two inches after a heavy lunch.

Couturier Charles Creed says: "Women's waistlines vary enormously after a large lunch. I have often found a difference of from one inch to an inch and a half. It is better to take the measurements after the meal has settled."

A Saville-row tailor, Mr. Stephen Jarvis, says: "A large meal can easily make a difference of at least one inch in a man's waist measurement. I notice it's more with big men than with naturally thin men, but as a man usually has more than one fitting, the difference is easily adjusted."

Model Cherry Marshall says: "Clothes which fit me perfectly before lunch, are often at least one inch too tight at the waistline after lunch."

But a doctor says this is not normal. He adds:—



THE BOUFFANT with a parting—

"If, after a meal, the waistline varies, it is due to air swallowed with the food rather than to the amount of food eaten. If you are healthy the waistline should not extend more than a quarter of an inch."

## A new hair style that Men will hate

A NEW horizontal hair style—forecast as The Fashion of the Future—has been created in New York.

It's the Bouffant Coiffure, and I predict that in Britain women will love it. After the urethral cut and the chignon, I like this new hair style.

I like its new line, its pretty silhouette.

DON'T BE put off by its present exaggerated lines. A new fashion is always extreme.

Clever women will see in it the possibilities for adaptation to individual tastes and for everyday wear.

HAIRDRESSER Mr. Bernard, who arranged the model's hair for my pictures, says: "With this style, the hair must be rather thick. It should be under-permed and dressed smoothly on top. I think it is a perfect style for evening wear."

Well, I think it A PERFECT STYLE for day and evening wear. All it needs is an original hat to go with it, and a woman with the courage to wear it!

## CHERIE SAYS—



"That's the trouble of having short hair—if you cut it on a couple of inches round the tummy after a meal you have to get a friend to rock you before you can touch the ground."

London Express Service

A Chilean visitor had chosen a red and white chemise; white straw hat, white wool jacket and red linen dress. Her only jewellery consisted of two large pearl earrings. (Illustrated centre). Unconsciously, she summed up for us in one sentence what it was that had made her stand out in the crowd: "We follow the French style of dress in Chile."

But perhaps we are being too critical of the English women. So we show here the type of outfit that they delight in wearing on these occasions: a light organdie dress. This one is checked in blue and green and has a little white collar. So often these dresses are spoiled because their wearers insist on crowning them with large picture hats. This girl, however, wore something quite new and original. She had a chignon, and realised the difficulty of finding a hat to wear with it, so she forgot about the hat, and used simply veiling and flowers. A whisp of green veiling is held in place by a spray of lilies of the valley. (Illustration left).

From the Henley fashions, we selected the following details to pass on to you because they seem both attractive and practical: white, star-shaped earrings made of straw to match the hat; a black velvet hat edged with four tassels matching a black velvet coat; suit lapels faced with material to match the blouse.

Yes, Henley was a great day for boat racing, and a great day for women's fashions.

## It Looks Like Silk—but twice as strong as cotton

The Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. in Britain announce that research has been completed on their new synthetic fibre, "Terylene", which looks like silk and is twice as strong as cotton.

The Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. will produce 11 million pounds per year of this new synthetic fibre, "Terylene". The raw materials of this fibre are the by-products of crude oil, and these are supplied by the oil-cracking plant of the I.C.I.

Fabric made from the fibre drapes beautifully and is pleasant and soft to handle. It is crease-resisting yet intentional creases put in during making-up of garments are still good after months of wear. "Terylene" was first discovered in 1940 in the laboratories of the British Calico Printers' Association, and has already proved very successful in the manufacture of such articles as ropes, fishing lines, filter cloths, sewing threads, lace, nets, lingerie fabrics and light-weight tropical clothes.

## LACE goes everywhere

As always, there are logical reasons for the spurt in lace fashions. For instance, there's a big trend toward fabrics with an all-year use and fabrics that can take packing, steady wear, minimum care. Lace can. And for another trend, there's the growth of the dressy dress. Lace is the essence of dressiness, femininity. It looks fragile and is really sturdy, making an unbeatable combination.

Variety of laces adding up to today's lace fashion runs all the way from the cobwebby deluxe French imports for top-notch evening gowns to volume, domestic versions that offer plenty of eye appeal. In between there are any number of real and Chantilly types: first, the re-embroidered Alencon as this year's "prestige promotion" type. Venice, as a steady runner especially in bodices and trimmings, Valenciennes bandings and ruffings, a bumper crop of new volume cotton laces, starched and crisp.

## Lace Sportswear

Lace in sportswear has meant cotton lace, right from the beginning of its run in this year's resort lines.

Designers selected thick and embroidered lace to achieve a new and interesting textured look in sheers.

This was also the beginning of a new expression of sheer-over-opaque, in both casual dresses and separates. In dresses, for example, it was crusty lace boleros over bare-tops. In separates, it was lace overskirts, or thick lace jackets over beach and play suits.

Cotton laces for interesting texture contrast with linen and pique came through in one-piece dresses and in separates—like a lace blouse with linen skirt, or a casual dress of cotton lace bound in matching linen.

Biggest resort success for lace was in dresses of this sort.

## Blouses Too

Summer versions of the popular allover lace blouse are being done in lightweight cotton lace. The allover Alencon lace blouse (usually of the re-embroidered variety) made a big hit during the holiday season. The white lace blouses are a sure hit. Planning to capitalise on this, blouse manufacturers are showing more cotton lace blouses for summer merchandising. These are done in lightweight laces; most of them not-so-sheer as Chantilly, but on the order of Venice. These are bound in linen or satin, and are suggested to be teamed with matching skirts. Prestige blouse houses do a steady year-round business on the very expensive all-lace blouses, and often show lace-necked skirts to make a dress of the separates.

Re-embroidered Alencon lace is the most popular lace inset for rayon crepe blouses—and this season the emphasis is on wider areas of unbroken lace, rather than smaller inset motifs.

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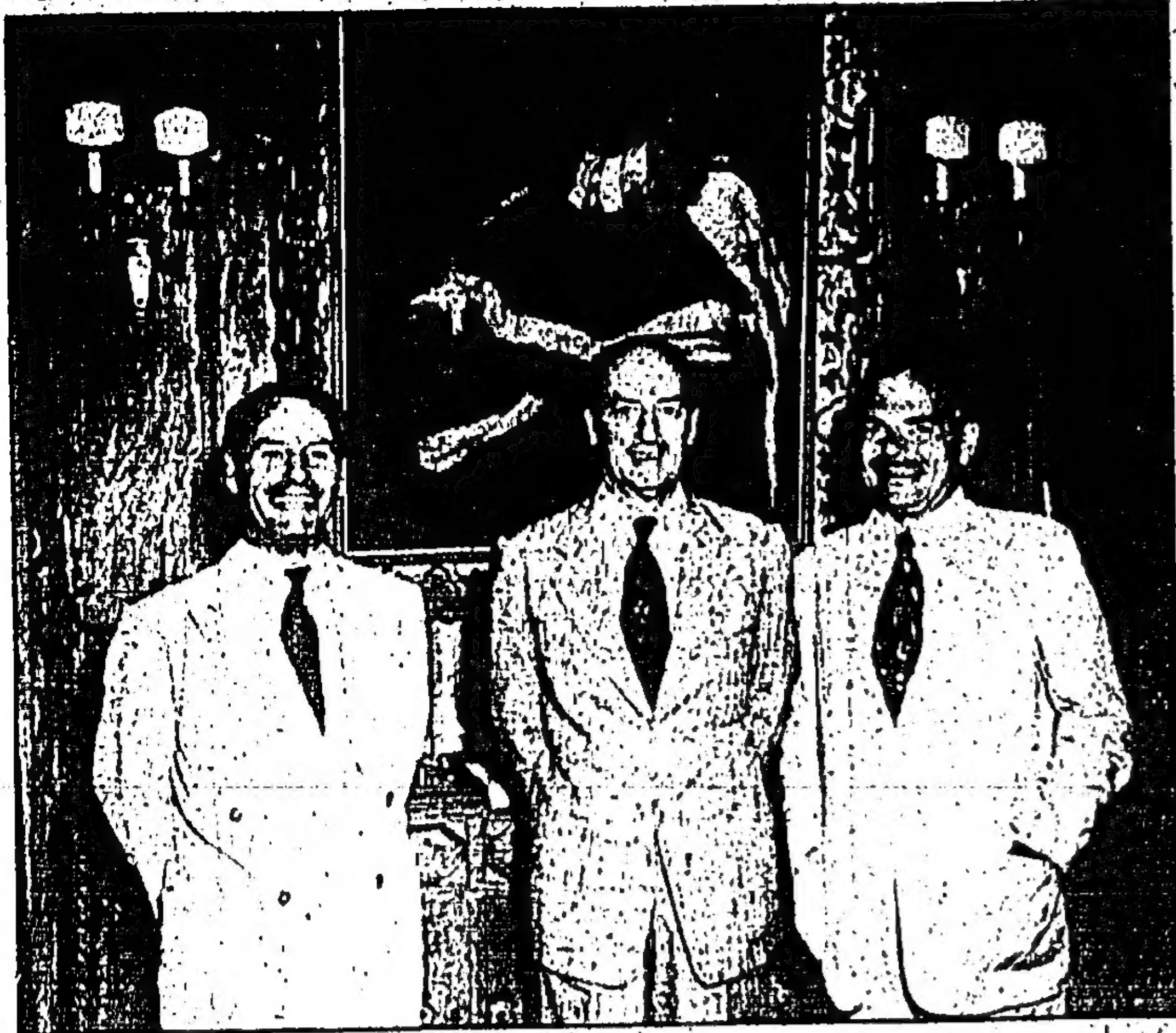
Pineapple Brilling in Oil	\$1.00
"Birds Egg" Fresh Herring	\$1.00
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"Birds Egg" sliced Strawberries per tin \$3.00

at the DAIRY FARM





MR Thomas E. Dewey, Governor of New York State and twice Republican candidate in the U.S. presidential elections, postponed his departure from Hong-kong in order to meet Mr Malcolm Macdonald, British Commissioner - General for Southeast Asia. Picture, taken at Government House, shows Mr Dewey (right) with Mr Macdonald (left) and His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham. (Staff Photographer)



FRIENDLY bowls match between units of the Royal Hongkong Defence Force. Members of the Home Guard and Hongkong Regiment who played at the Kowloon Cricket Club links last Sunday. (Golden Studio)

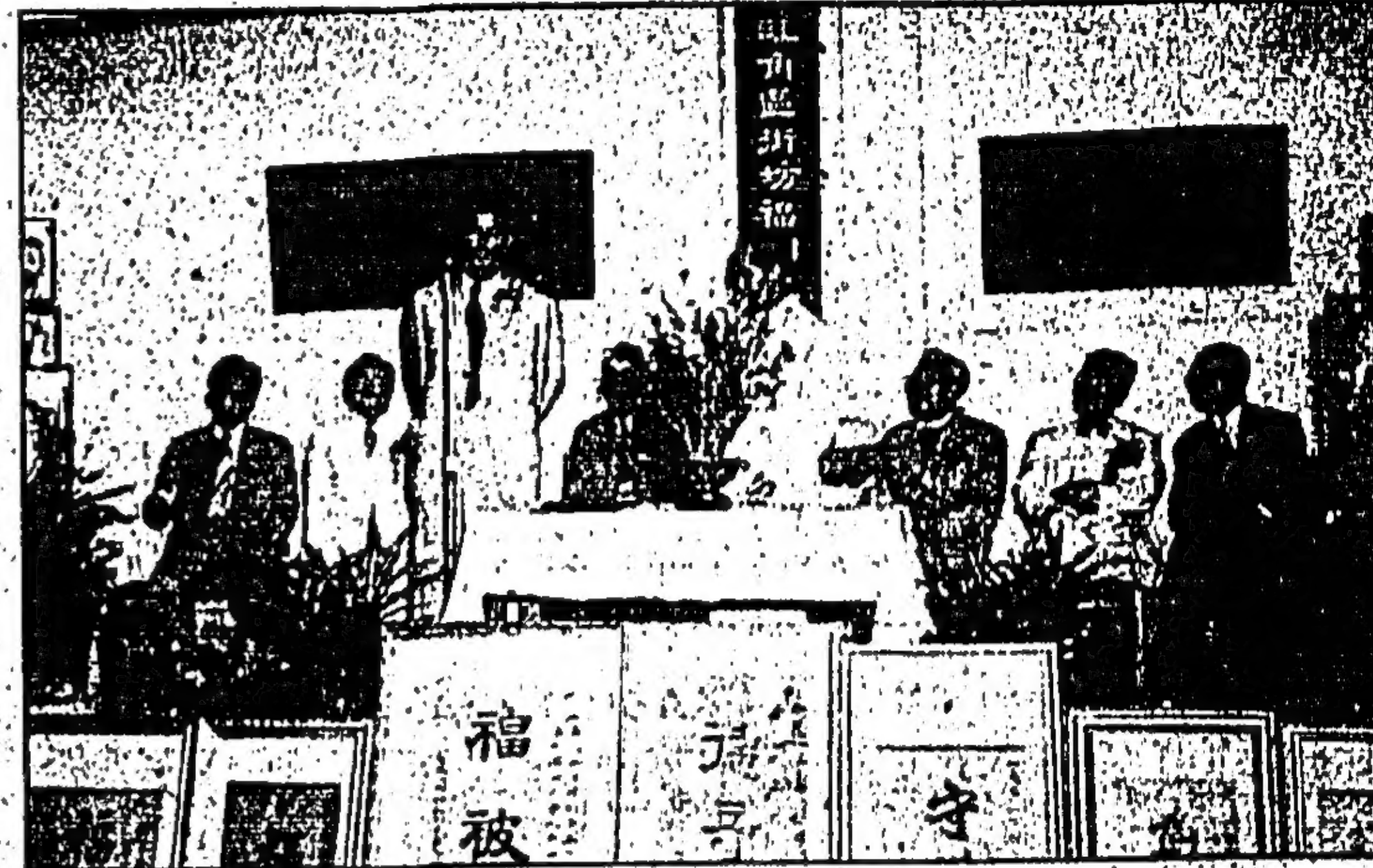


COMMODORE H. G. Dickinson distributing prizes at the Victoria Garrison School speech day yesterday morning. (Staff Photographer)



UPPER picture shows some of the successful contestants at the La Salle College annual swimming sports, held at Laichikok this week. In lower picture, the senior champion, L. Gutierrez, is seen receiving a prize from the Rev. Bro. Herman. (Staff Photographer)

RIGHT: Picture taken at the Hongkong Club reception following the wedding of Capt. Richard John Hardwick Pacy and Miss Dorcen Perry, which took place at the Roman Catholic Cathedral last Saturday. (Staff Photographer)



MR D. R. Holmes, Social Welfare Officer, speaking at the inauguration of the Mongkok Kalfong Welfare Association last week. (Staff Photographer)



MR W. Mulcahy, Principal of King George V School, presenting prizes to winners at the recent swimming sports. (Staff Photographer)



MR John F. Lamont and Miss Shirley Bagshaw, who were married on Thursday at St John's Cathedral. (Staff Photographer)



MRS J. Finnie, wife of the chief manager of the Taikee Dockyard, presenting prizes at the Taikee Chinese School last Sunday. (Ming Yuen)

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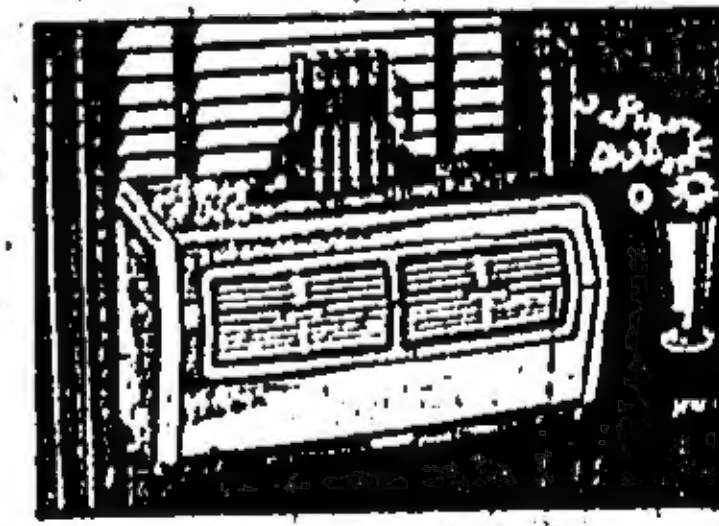
exclusively at



A HAPPY gathering at the home of Mr and Mrs J. H. Bottomley. The occasion being celebrated was the birthday of their daughter, Marjorie. (Ming Yuen)

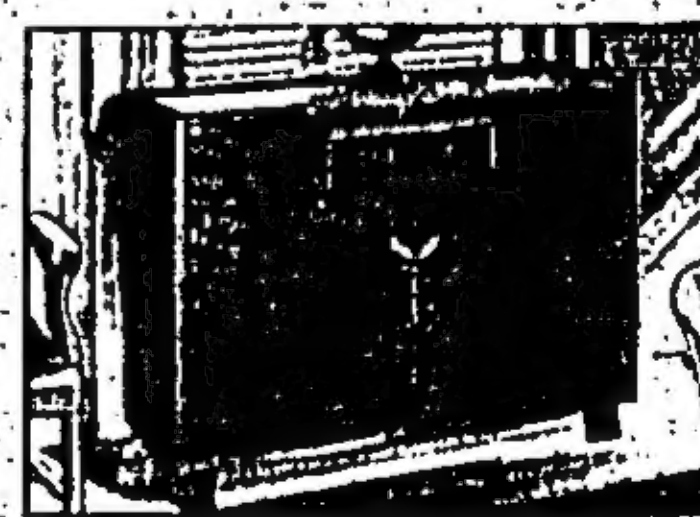
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BRIDAL party outside St John's Cathedral following the wedding on Wednesday of Mr William David Lindsay Rido and Miss Margaret Eileen Stewart. Right: The groom helping the bride to cut the cake at the reception. (Staff Photographer)



GROUP taken at St Andrew's Church on Wednesday after the wedding of Lieut. Ian A. G. Walkington and Miss Shelagh Munro. (Staff Photographer)



STUDENTS of the King's College Old Boys' Association Night School as they appeared in a play given at the School recently. (Staff Photographer)

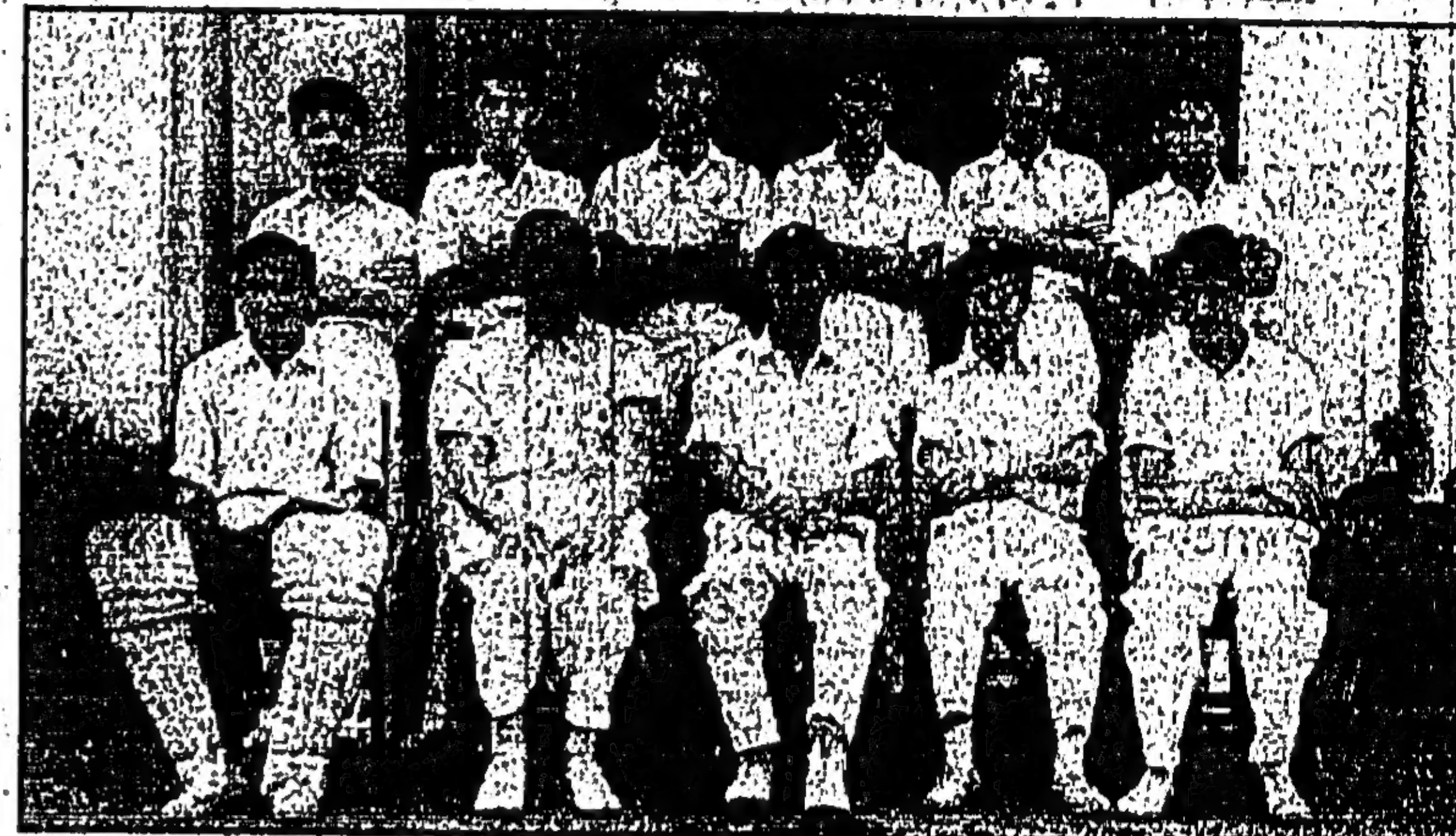


MR Simon Polak, chief of the Asian Mission of the U.N. International Children's Emergency Fund, who came to Hongkong this week in connection with the transfer to this Colony of equipment and supplies presented by UNICEF. (Staff Photographer)



M. Ferdinand Buckens, Belgian Consul-General, spent with His Excellency the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, at the Belgian National Day reception last Saturday. Left: M. and Mme Buckens pose for the photographer. Their residence commands a splendid view of the harbour. (Staff Photographer)

RIGHT: The Diocesan Boys' School cricket team of last season. Back row: C. Ching, H. Knight, J. L. Quin, J. Abbas, H. Litton, C. Lewis. Seated: G. Fong, Mr G. A. Goodban, H. Ching, R. S. Lin, N. Ooi. (F. C. Whitfield)



TO entertain our troops in Korea, Brian Reece, well known to BBC listeners as "P.C. 49," and cabaret star Paula Marshall, photographed at the Peninsula Hotel when they passed through Hongkong this week on their way to Japan.



PICTURE taken at the Rosary Church after the wedding of Mr Ivan Geoffrey Bradley and Miss Irene Victoria Tellis. (Staff Photographer)



LEFT: The Hon. D. J. S. Croxier, Director of Education, speaking at the opening of the Art Club's summer exhibition on Wednesday. (Staff Photographer)

BELOW: Friends of Mr and Mrs Cyril Edwin Millard at the party given at the Peninsula Hotel to celebrate their silver wedding on July 12. Mr and Mrs Millard are seventh and eighth from left. (Mayfair)



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0-3

# PRACTICAL HOMECRAFT

## PRACTICAL TIPS FOR Washing Gloves

By ELEANOR ROSS

IMMACULATE gloves are the mark of a well-groomed woman. Any costume is improved by gloves that look fresh, crisp and clean, regardless of their quality. Better, for better, a quite inexpensive pair of cotton gloves that are fresh and crisp than a soiled pair of expensive doekskin. Since some of the finest leather gloves are washable, it is possible to have a comprehensive wardrobe of all-washable gloves.

**COLOURED GLOVES:** Wash coloured gloves quickly. Delicate fabric gloves which have faded after several washings can be revived by adding a little light dye to the final rinse. Don't wash or wring either fabric or leather gloves when washing. If leather gloves get too dry before you have a chance to finger press the leather, then here's a good tip. Moisten your fingertips before putting on the gloves, easing them gently onto the hand.

**LEATHER GLOVES:** If your gloves are made of washable leather, put them on and wash as though you were washing your hands. That is, unless the leather be chamois or doekskin, which are best washed off the hands. Gently squeeze in tepid water and a belowy lather of mild soap will dislodge soil and perspiration. Remove the gloves and at the same time turn them inside out by rolling from the wrist, then wash the inner surface with fresh suds.

After several rinses in tepid water, it is a good trick to switch the gloves through light, clean suds, and the leather will remain soft and pliable.

Towel-drying to remove excess moisture comes next, then gloves are eased into shape and puffed up by blowing into the fingers.

**PLASTIC GLOVES:** While some women use plastic gloves for the washing chore, others prefer washing the gloves on the hand. Gloves should be dried indoors in the shade, and from time to time gently kneaded to make and keep the leather pliable.

Gloves made of chamois, doekskin or fabric wash clean in a twinkling, provided the washing

is done as soon as they look soiled, for embedded soil is hard to remove. Plenty of mild soap for the washing and clean, lukewarm water for the rinsing is all that is needed, although, here again, there are some that swear by special glove washers. But everyone agrees that the gloves should be put out with a towel to remove moisture.

## FADDISH REDUCING INJURIOUS TO HEALTH

By Herman N. Bundeson, MD

THERE is no doubt about the importance of avoiding over-weight, because the piling up of excess fat on the body does constitute a definite health hazard. On the other hand, attempts to reduce, "all at once," often carry with them their own dangers, particularly if they are continued so long as to bring the individual to a state bordering on starvation.

The body must have food, not only to sustain life but to perform its functions efficiently and to generate the energy needed for living. Recent studies clearly illustrate what may happen when a person, ignorant of the body's basic needs, sets out too enthusiastically on a faddish reducing programme.

### EXPERIMENTS SHOW

Thirty-two persons volunteered for these experiments in semi-starvation. After a period of three months, during which they had a completely adequate diet containing the necessary amounts of proteins, vitamins, and minerals, they were placed on meagre fare for six months. This diet contained potatoes, cabbage, turnips, and cereals, with an extremely limited amount of animal proteins, such as milk, meat, and eggs. The diet contained only half of the riboflavin, vitamin B-complex, and vitamin A usually recommended.

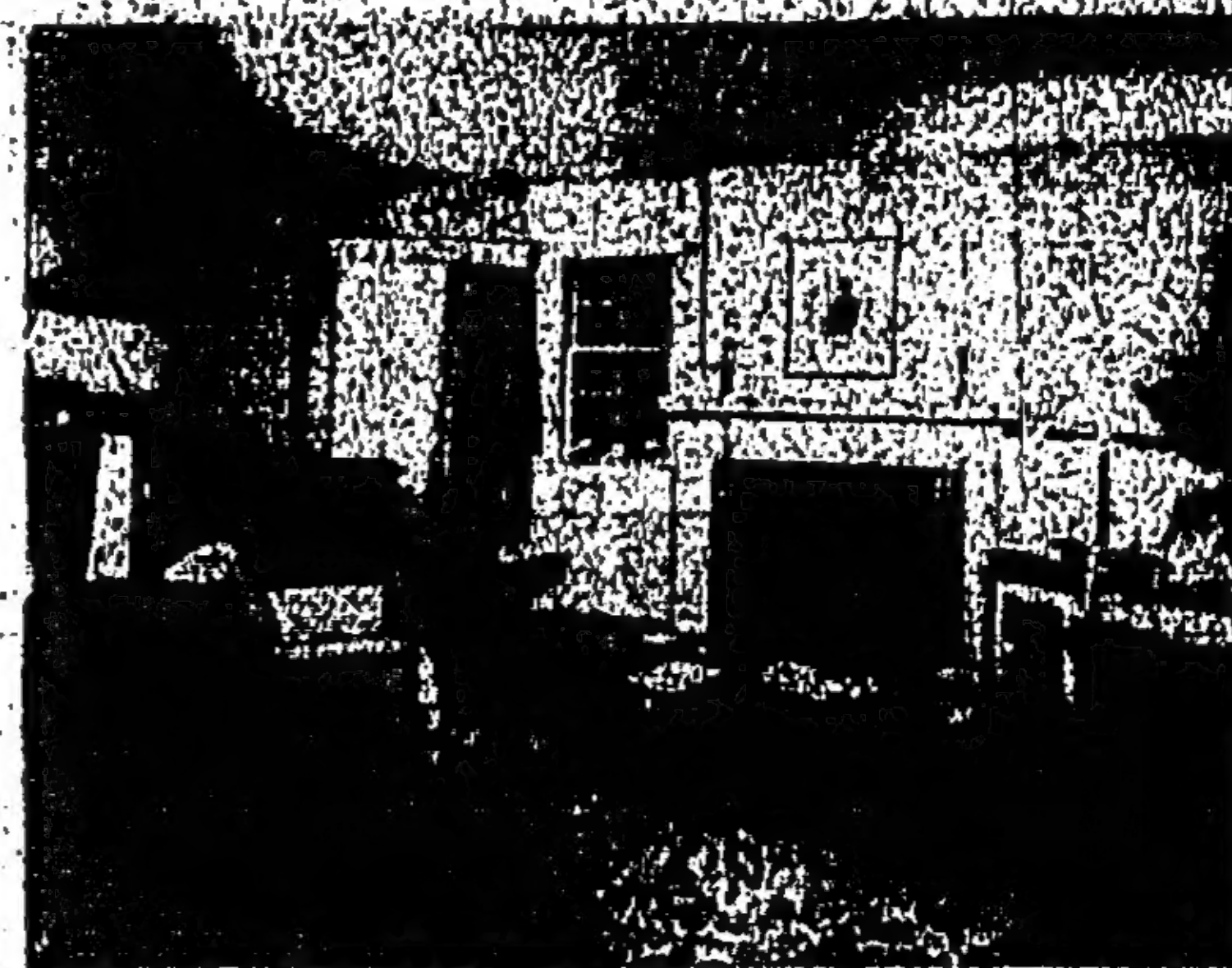
At the end of a six-month period, all of the dieters had lost about one-fourth of their body weight.

It can be seen that rigid dieting, even after a short period of time, may contain some element of danger, and that serious harm can result from prolonged rigid dieting. It is important to reduce, but it is equally necessary that it be done safely under the direction of a physician.

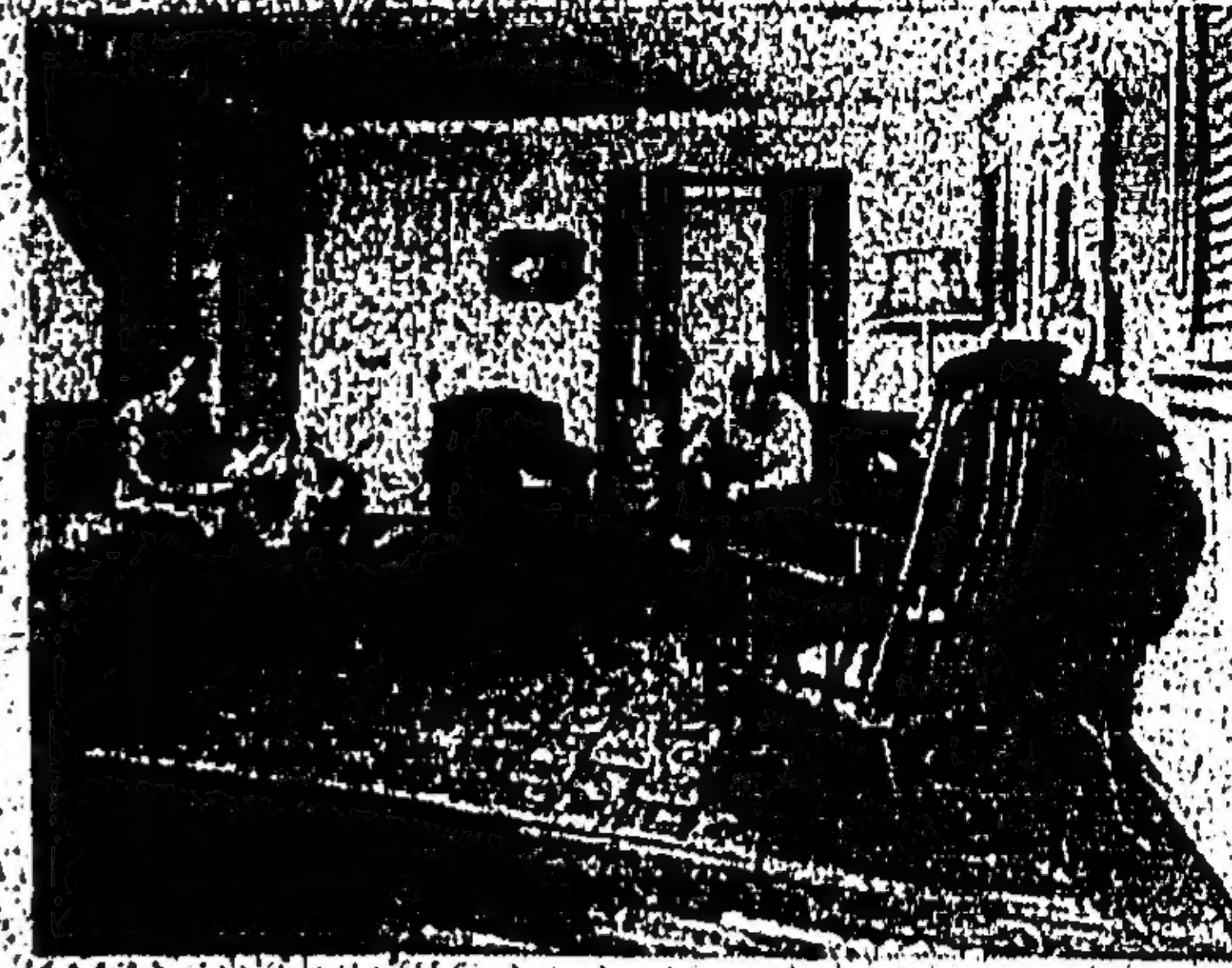
## FALCONER'S

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## ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT



BEFORE THE BROOKS did the room over, it was a hodge-podge of conflicting styles. The fireplace window breaks up the wall space.



THEIR LIVING ROOM needed doing over. It was shabby and lacked sparkle, so the Larsons redecorated.

By JOAN O'SULLIVAN

IS it time for a change? If furniture is suddenly showing signs of wear, if you're conscious that the carpet needs replacing, that draperies look dull and dreary, now is the hour to start redecorating.

It's a job that's just got to be done—and it's a tough one, so seek some advice. The photographs on today's pages will show you some of the wonders that redecoration works.

Mr and Mrs Charles Brooks had a problem when they were married (picture at left). Each had furnishings for the new home. Hers were formal Victorian. His were massive modern. As a result, the living room was a hodge-podge of conflicting styles.



Decorating advice gave them some good pointers on "blending" their belongings.

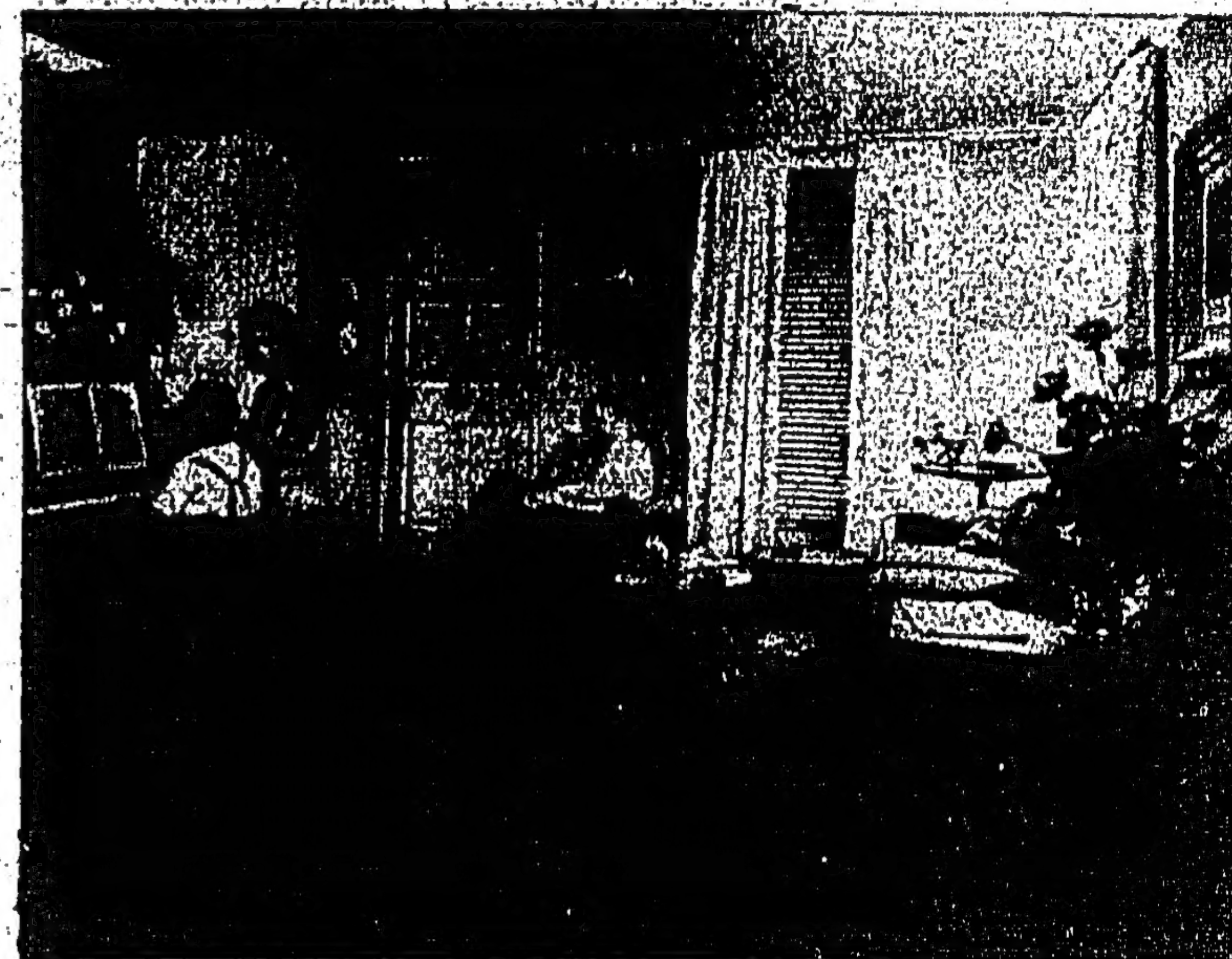
Walls were painted pale gray and a buyberry gray carpet was purchased.

Mrs Brooks bought two modern love-seats, slip-covered in a floral chintz on a gray ground with accents of colors of rose, yellow and dark green.

She had her Victorian love-seat and chair upholstered in charcoal gray satin. The wood on these pieces was gold-leafed.

A modern chair was re-upholstered in rose satin, which was also used for pillows for the modern love-seats. A window next to the fireplace was blocked off, a picture purchased for over the mantel, and the room was soon transformed into a charming, restful setting for leisurely living.

Look at the Larson home (picture at right). The living room was shabby, lacked sparkle and cheer. In no time at all, the room was a decorative delight.



THE TRANSFORMATION was completed at small cost because the Larsons did much of the work themselves. Wall-to-wall carpet makes the room look larger. A plant trough adds charm to the stairway.

## Serve Dainty Sandwiches At Your Next Tea Party

By ALICE DENHOFF

Summer is tea party time. Somehow, the tea service and silver, the delicate linen, the colourful flowers, the tissue-thin dainty sandwiches, seem more appropriate, more desirable than at any other time of year. So let's talk about a tea party, and set the stage and the table for a pleasant and sociable afternoon gathering.

Then there are the delightful teas at home at which so many worthy projects are hatched and advanced, teas that range from quite a substantial affair, a sort of high tea, to just a tea with lemon slices and the thinnest of thin bread and butter and paper-thin slices of pound cake. And in our tea-drinking experiences we have come across decorative lumps of sugar, thinly sliced orange and lemon, cloves, and mint leaves. Such a group, prettily arranged on a pretty platter, makes a nice change from the conventional lemon or cream relays. Crystallized fruit slices are nice also, to add flavour to tea.

A tray of tiny tea sandwiches is always welcome, especially when the ladies are a little out of the ordinary. All sandwiches of this type, of course, have the crusts removed and are cut into thin fingers, triangles or rounds.

For something delicious, combine equal quantities of pineapple, grapes, and candied orange peel, finely minced, and just enough cream cheese or spread on rye bread strips.

heavy cream and orange juice to make a paste and spread between lightly buttered, thin bread slices.

For another spread that is different and that is sure to make a hit, mix equal quantities of banana pulp and red raspberries (frozen or tinned) and use cream, orange or lemon juice to mix to a paste. This is especially good on open-faced sandwiches, or spread on sliced, toasted, buttered brioche, cut in half rounds.

For another beauty, chop fats like or soaked prunes. Combine with an equal amount of chopped pecans or walnuts; moisten with fruit juice or cream and sweeten to taste. Spread on thin, soft white or brown bread, making four to six layers. Chill and cut in slices, giving a ribbon layer-cake effect. Combine with coarsely chopped, large prunes that have been soaked, an equal amount of crushed banana pulp, one-third as much chopped walnut meats, add a little salt and moisture, with lemon juice. Spread between thin slices of buttered white bread, or serve on small, round sweet crackers.

Sandwiches of the savoury type should be served, too, as well as the sweet variety. Combine minced capers with three times the amount of minced olives. Blend with creamed butter seasoned with paprika, cayenne or celery salt, and spread on rye bread strips.

## SOME HANDY TIPS

Something new in the hand cream line is a tinted cream that will match your skin tone. Available in five shades, it leaves the skin smooth, soft.

WORK and neglect will put the prettiest, softest hands out of form. It is not enough to keep them clean with soap and water. They must have the consolation of frequent applications of soothing lotions all the year round; they must be creamed at least once a week.

**Cornmeal and Suds**  
If the skin looks drawn after soap is used, try another brand. What you are using may be good for the average skin, but yours may be extra sensitive, need even a blander product. Sometimes it is a good plan to rub in a cream before using soap and water. If there are dark lines in the knuckles—as happens to gardeners—add a little yellow cornmeal to the suds. The tiny kernels will dig out grime, the starchy content will heal the sensitive flesh.

**Gold Evening**  
When dressing up for the gala evening or the bridge game it is a neat idea to rub a little cream into the backs of the hands. The hands will appear soft and velvety-white, be a beautiful background for perfectly groomed and polished nails and for whatever jewellery you are sporting.

While we are on the subject, a word about elbows. If they appear dingy, cut a lemon in two, cup your elbows in them, rub round and round.

The skin on the arm hinges is coarser than elsewhere on the arms, and that is why a little cream now and then won't do a bit of harm but will do a lot of good. Another beauty tip to add to your list.

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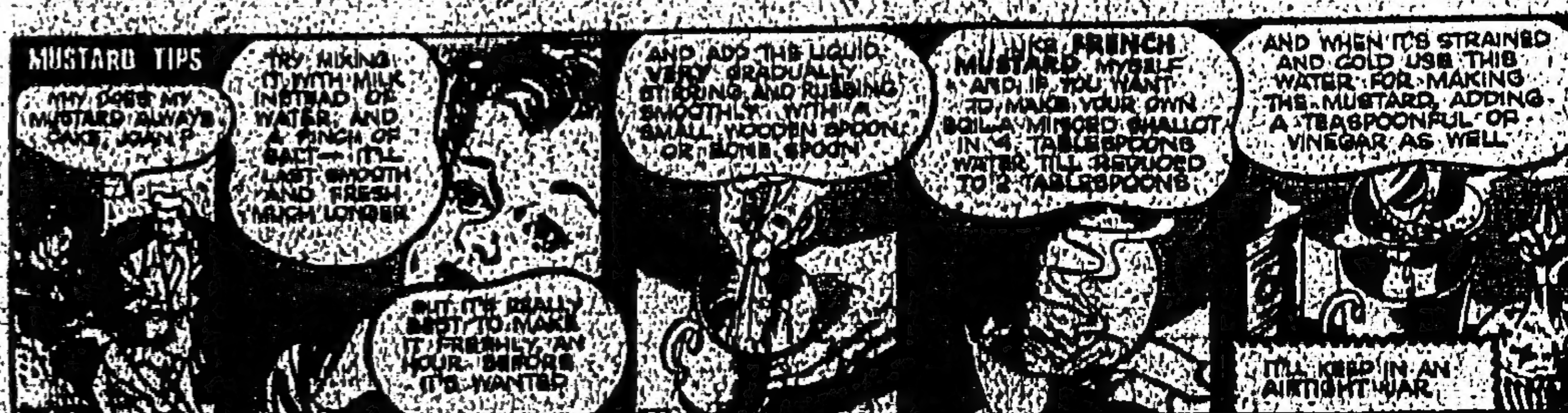
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## ★ WHY YOU ARE WHAT YOU ARE

By Amram Scheinfeld

## HOW LIFE BEGINS BOY OR GIRL?

The questions answered in this article

Think about yourself: In all the history of the world there was never anyone else exactly like you, and in all the infinity of time to come there will never be another. WHAT MADE YOU WHAT YOU ARE?

WHAT DID YOU GET FROM YOUR PARENTS AND YOUR ANCESTORS?

WHAT OF YOURSELF CAN YOU PASS ON TO YOUR CHILDREN?

★

Until recent times all this was a matter of theory and speculation.

Then, dramatically following a series of some of the most remarkable experiments in all scientific history, the whole field of genetics (the study of heredity and variation among living things) became brilliantly illuminated.

Problems of heredity that confounded the greatest thinkers and scientists of the past, from Aristotle to Darwin, have been solved.

Long-standing mysteries about birth and development have been unraveled. And the basic principles of heredity—which explain why and what you are—are now as clear as the workings of a watch.

## What you came from

**A** SPERM and an egg: You, like every other human being and most other animals, began life as just that.

A single sperm enters a single egg and a new individual is started on its way.

We know that a father's role in his child's heredity is fixed the moment that it is conceived. Whatever it is that the father passes on to his child must be contained within that single sperm.

We know at last that what a human sperm carries are 24 minute things called chromosomes. And we know beyond any doubt that these chromosomes must comprise all the hereditary material contributed by the father.

What of the egg? Although many thousands of sperm are larger than the sperm, it is yet smaller than a full-stop on this page.

It consists largely of foodstuffs with the exception of a tiny globule, or nucleus. What that contains we see when the sperm head enters the egg and releases its chromosomes.

Almost at the same time, the egg nucleus breaks up and releases its 24 similar chromosomes—the contribution of the mother to the child's heredity.

## 48 chromosomes

THE NEW individual is thus started off with 48 chromosomes. These 48 chromosomes comprised all the physical heritage with which you began your life.

By a process of division and redivision these initial 48 chromosomes are so multiplied that eventually every cell in the body contains an exact replica of each and every one of them. What these chromosomes consist of apparently are many gelatinous beads closely strung together.

These beads either are in themselves, or contain, the "genes," and it is the genes which, so far as science can now establish, are the ultimate factors of heredity.

## A soldier's child

MEN since the world began have taken comfort in the thought that they could pass on to their children not merely the material possessions they had acquired, but also the physical and mental attributes they had developed.

In recent years all pre-existing notions of that sort have been shaken.

No change that we make in ourselves or that is made in us in our lifetime, for better or for worse, can be passed on to our children through heredity.

You may have started life with genes that tended to make you a brilliant person, but laziness, poverty, hard luck or laziness kept you from getting an education.

Your children would be born with exactly the same mental equipment as if you had acquired a string of degrees from Oxford.

Suppose you are a woman who had been beautiful in girlhood, but, through accident, suffering or hardship, had lost your looks.

The children born to you at your present age would be not one whit different than had you developed into a beauty queen.

Suppose you are a soldier who was killed, shocked, blinded, crippled, maimed.

If you had a child today his heredity would be basically the same as that of any child you might have fathered in your fullness of vigor.

Nevertheless, there may be considerable difference in the offspring born to parents under different conditions.

## How boy or girl is decided

TAKE this situation:—

A young man is a teetotaler when he marries and fathers a son. Twenty years later he becomes a drunkard and then fathers another son.

Will the second son be more likely to take to drink than the first? Quite definitely.

Not because the genes passed on by the man to his second son could be any more "alcoholic," but because the first son grew up under the influence of a sober father, while the younger brother will grow up under the influence of a drunken one.

There is no evidence whatsoever that drunkenness or other bad habits can be inherited directly as such.

If children of drunkards are drunkards themselves, the most likely explanation would be, "through example."

Thus where heredity may fall down, environment may be there to carry on.

And if you ask, "Can I pass on to my child any of the accomplishments or improvements I have made in myself?" the answer may be, "Yes! You can pass on a great deal—not by heredity, but by training and environment!"

## Start in life

THE successful, educated, decent-living father can give his son a better start in life.

The athletic father can, by example and training, ensure his child a better physique.

The healthy, intelligent, alert mother can ensure her child a more favorable entry into the world and after it is born, can for the better or for the worse, influence its future through her example, words, and actions.

## IF A WOMAN LOSES HER BEAUTY COULD IT AFFECT HER CHILDREN'S LOOKS?

## WHO DETERMINES THE SEX OF A CHILD

## —MOTHER OR FATHER?

## WILL A DRUNKARD'S SON BE A DRUNKARD?

## WHY ARE MORE BOYS BORN THAN GIRLS?

And just as easily, bad up-bringing can thwart or cancel the effects of good heredity.

Next to being born, the most important single fact attending your coming into the world was whether you were to be a male or a female.

You may find it interesting to test your knowledge as to what determines sex.

Which of these statements would you say is right, which wrong?

1. The sex of an unborn child can be influenced before, during or after conception by

- (a) the stars,
- (b) the moon,
- (c) the climate, or
- (d) the mother's diet.

2. It can be roughly influenced before conception by the "acid-alkali" treatment, or other chemical means. (Acid for a girl—alkali for a boy.)

3. On an average, as many boys are conceived as girls, but more boys are born because they are stronger.

4. A mother's age or condition has no effect on her chances of giving birth to a boy or a girl.

Every one of those statements is wrong!

The sex of every child is fixed at the instant of conception—not through the mother, but through the father.

Nothing from that first instant can change what is to be a girl into a boy, or vice versa.

## X-Y riddle

THE solution of the mystery of sex determination came about through this discovery:—

That the only difference between the chromosomes of a man and woman lies in just one of the pairs—in fact, in a single chromosome of this pair.

Of the 24 pairs of chromosomes, 23 pairs—which we could number from A to W, inclusive—are alike in both men and women. Any one of them could be as readily be in either sex.

But when we come to the 24th pair there is a difference. For every woman has in her cells two of what we call the "X" chromosomes, but a man has just one "X"—its mate being the "Y."

It is the presence of that pair of chromosomes in the male (the "XY" combination) and the "XX" in the female that sets the machinery of sex development in motion and results later in all the differences that there are between a man and a woman.

## Why more boys than girls?

HAVING solved the mystery of sex determination, we are confronted with another mystery:—

Year after year it is found that more boys are born than girls. In most European countries and in the U.S. the ratio for years has been about equal: for years has been about equal: for years has been about equal.

Why an excess of boys?

The old theory was that more boys are born because boy embryos are "stronger on the average and thus better able to survive through to birth."

The actual situation is radically different. More boys are born only because many more boys than girls are conceived.

Because we don't yet know why, evidence that the male baby is much more susceptible to defect or death on the road to birth is borne out by many findings.



## AND WHY DO DAUGHTERS, OR SONS, RUN IN FAMILIES?

A N example of the female strain dominating a family is to be found in the Dutch Royal household. Ex-Queen Wilhelmina was the only child of a marriage. Her only child, Juliana, now Queen, has four daughters (pictured above) but no son.

A popular question is whether a tendency to bear sons may not run in certain families of individuals. Quite possibly, yes. Ordinarily, a "run" of either sons or daughters in a given family may be as much a matter of chance as a succession of heads or tails.

Yet the strikingly high proportion of either sons or daughters in some large families for successive generations suggests other possibilities.

## Long-living

IT IS possible that hereditary factors may be operating in some families to influence the sex ratios, perhaps directly through the genes.

Another theory is that fathers (or mothers) who come of sturdy and long-lived strains, and who themselves are generally superior in vigor, may tend to sire sturdier boy babies with a better chance of prenatal survival.

## Old wives' tales about sex

THERE are other questions. Can the weather or climate of where you happen to live influence the chances of conceiving, or bearing a son or daughter?

Apparently not, for studies in the United States over a ten-year period show that the sex ratios average up to about the same in one part of the country as compared with another, despite marked differences in climate.

Can the "acid-alkali" treatment before conception ("acid" for a girl—"alkali" for a boy) influence sex determination?

## For The Honour Of Britain

From R. M. MacCOLL

NEW YORK. In August 1776, during the American revolutionary war, American General Nathaniel Woodhull was taken prisoner at Jamaica, Long Island.

He was wounded in the arm and died a month later in a British camp.

In 1804 they put up an inscription outside the local council school which said Woodhull, "while a captive, was mortally wounded by a British officer for refusing to say 'God Save the King'."

Next date is 1947, when Mr. W. H. Sabine, a British historian, came to live in the United States, went for a stroll, saw the inscription, and decided to do something about it.

He has been busily digging into the archives and carrying on an immense correspondence with the school board ever since.

Now it looks as though Sabine will get British military honour vindicated. He has convincing proof that Woodhull received his wound "while gallantly resisting capture."

And Sabine is asking for the inscription to be changed accordingly.

THEY are going to mass-produce an oxygen mask for airline passengers which costs only 40 cents and is as light as a handkerchief. Unfortunately, you can still talk with it on.

WALL-NER-OKE, Cree Indian chief, collects human scalps. It was revealed during a divorce action in Los Angeles. But he buys them all his counsel added hastily.

FIFTY-TWO-YEAR OLD. Baton Felix von Opel was once a name to conjure with in German big industry, but when he came out of three years' in-

termment in Louisiana, he promptly fell in love with the 37-year-old daughter of a Colombian diplomat.

So the baroness is suing for divorce. The last straw, she told the judge, was having to type out the love poems which Fritz composed for the other lady.

TWENTY-ONE-YEAR OLD. Sergeant John Mason, back in Morgantown, West Virginia, after nine months in Korea, was known as the "widest awake boy in the outfit." Two days after he got home he was killed in a car crash. Police reported he fell asleep at the wheel.

A BRITISH ALICE may wander through her Wonderland on New York cinema screens at the same time that Alice, the American cartoon character, wanders through hers.

Walt Disney lost his lawsuit to prevent a French-made Alice, played by British actress Carol Marsh and supported by puppets, being shown at the same time as his cartoon Alice.

SOLEMNLY the Court of Appeals ruled 6-1 that pupils in New York City's free municipal schools may be released from classes one hour a week to attend outside religious instruction.

A sculptor who did not want his children to be taught religion sued to prevent it on the ground that Church and State must be separate.

THE judges' reasoning: "The Constitution does not demand that every friendly gesture between Church and State be discontinued."

TIME index and gentlemen, please. Customers are calling it on the play "The Happy Time" and the musical "Courtin' Time." With the already announced closing of the musical "Make a Wish" Broadway is down to six plays and nine musicals. The reason is poor attendance in the hot weather.

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## SUMMER LEAGUE SOFTBALL

## Overseas Chinese Come Nearer To Being Champions

By "GRANDSTAND"

Frank Poon's Overseas Chinese outfit practically cinched the Watson's Summer League trophy when they nosed out South China Reds on Thursday evening with the only run of the full seven inning game.

Harry Louie of the Overseas snapped out a two-bagger in the third frame and was nudged across the platter on a follow-up safe-hit.

South China had the bases full in the sixth inning with two away, but a brilliant catch of a line-drive by short-stop Seldon Ma erased the threat.

The Carolines had one more break in the final frame when P. H. Lee perched on third with only one away. P. F. Chan's long fly to the outfield would have been a worthy sacrifice for the lying run, but a perfect pop by gardener Ming fouled Louie waiting for Lee at the plate.

## NEAR PERFECT GAME

The crowd of Summer League fans who trooped out to Kings Park under a scorching sun were well rewarded for their trouble when South China's Reds and Raggs Mopps battled for ten thrill-packed innings without either side a single run.

The game was remarkable also in the fact that neither side could register a safe hit and only a total of four errors were committed by both sides.

An indication of the tightness of the game, may be gauged from the fact that only five players ever reached first base, and none of them got within smelling distance of the threatening third base.

The scoreless result could not have been foreseen as the game started off with leading batter C. M. Tsang making first base on a wild throw, but he was soon erased at the keystone sack on a bullet peg by Dicky Pereira.

Chandu Pedruco of the Raggs also drew a pass in the second inning but was unable to make further headway as Billy Price flied out to end the chapter.

Another walk was issued in the fourth by Red hurler P. C. Wong, but no damage was made as he struck out Vic Pedruco and forced Jock Brown and Gabby Pereira to ground and fly out in succession.

## GLIMMER OF HOPE.

The fifth saw a glimmer of hope in the South China camp when P. L. Wong was given a life on an infield fumble, but K. F. Chan failed to apply the scoring punch.

The next few rounds passed in lightning rapidity as both sides went down in one-two-three order, and the brilliant fielding was being commented on by fans who were all holding their collective breaths waiting to see which side would crack up first.

In the ninth, Barros lifted a short fly just over second base, but with all the outfielders gathered in for the catch, none of them held the ball and it went down in the book as an error. This caused quite a commotion among fans who were eager for the no-hitter to

be broken up, but the scorer was right in that a safe hit can only be recorded as such if the batter reaches first base safely despite "perfect-fielding."

Barros failed to score and the game went into the tenth with darkness gathering in. Raggs Mopps failed to score in their half and South China came in for their last lick, with nothing to lose. Lefty P. H. Lee, batting in the clean-up spot, tapped out a weak grounder, but the peg to first was wild and it looked like a South China score, but the gods were determined to prevent that and the inning ended with Lee still at first base.

Both pitchers were well supported in their joint triumph. Pedruco for the Mopps fanned two and walked two, while P. C. Wong on the rubber for the Carolines registered a similar performance.

Two double-plays were executed by South China, both on an infield fly that was frozen while an ambitious base-runner was caught off base.

## GAMES RE-SCHEDULED

Games previously, rained out have been re-scheduled, and the following are dates for the re-plays:

3.3.51 Raggs Mopps v. Reds  
3.17.51 Pandas v. Raggs Mopps  
2.0.51 Overseas v. Raggs Mopps

3.3.51 Reds v. Pandas  
3.8.51 Blues v. Reds  
7.8.51 Raggs Mopps v. Pandas

## COUNCIL MEETING

The first meeting of the recently elected Council of the Hongkong Softball Association took place at Shell House on Thursday, at which Dr. F. J. Molten and Mr. Kwok Chan, J.P., President and Vice-President of the Association were present.

Various sub-committees were appointed and several suggestions towards an efficient organisation of the forthcoming leagues were discussed at great length. In addition, a new post of a Chinese Press Relations Officer was created.

The following appointments were made: Mr. Fred Ewins, Chairman, management Committee; Mr. Chas. A. Figueiredo, Chairman, Senior League Committee; Mr. Rele Sequeira, Chairman, Junior League Committee; Miss Alice Mar, Chairman, Ladies League Committee; Mr. E. D. Robbins, Umpire-in-chief; Mr. H. W. Wingle, Scorer-in-chief; Mr. Lee Che-hong, Chinese Press Relations Officer.

## TWO SENIOR LEAGUES

In order to avoid the occurrence of uneven matches, it was

decided that the Senior League entries would be segregated into "A" and "B" Divisions, and the tentative date set for the first League game in September 8.

Entries to the Leagues should be sent in to the Hon. Secretary, Mr. A. E. Ablong, c/o Landis Brothers, French Bank Bldg., before Aug. 29, and the following are the fees payable:

Senior Leagues \$50 per team.  
Junior League \$30 per team.  
Ladies' League \$35 per team.

Player Registration Forms will be provided as soon as the entries are received, but it is essential that the names of at least 12 players should be submitted at the time of registration of the team in order that League classification may be made by the General Council.

## Late Breakfast Offer Made Him A Champion

Most improved runner of the year is 23-year-old W. Roy Beckett, of Hythe AC, whose storming finish to win the three miles at the AAA Championships was the biggest thrill of the day. Yet his entry into athletics was pure chance.

Stationed at Portland in 1947 he saw a request on orders for soldiers to train for athletics. Among advantages offered were a later breakfast and release from a multitude of irksome duties.

He says: "This looked like a good scrounge, so I joined the cross-country team. At first I was hopelessly beaten and did not like that, so got down to putting more into it. Only when I ran against Captain Dick Morris, then Army mile champion and beat him did I realise I had possibilities."

Storekeeper at a Hythe wine merchants, Beckett, apart from a few tips from Wooderson, has trained himself during lunch hour breaks, evenings and weekends.

## FAMILY AFFAIR

Here's a family who pull their weight in sport—the Barber brothers, all eight of them, who form the tug-of-war team of the Essex village of Great Totham.

Their career as a tug-of-war team started three years ago when they entered the lists for the first time at the village fête. They won, decided to seek more titles and success followed success.

Ages of the Barber brothers range from 17 to 41. Most of them are building workers. They have two mascots—yes, you've guessed it, they are Barbers, too, the little shavers!

## SWIMMING PRINCE

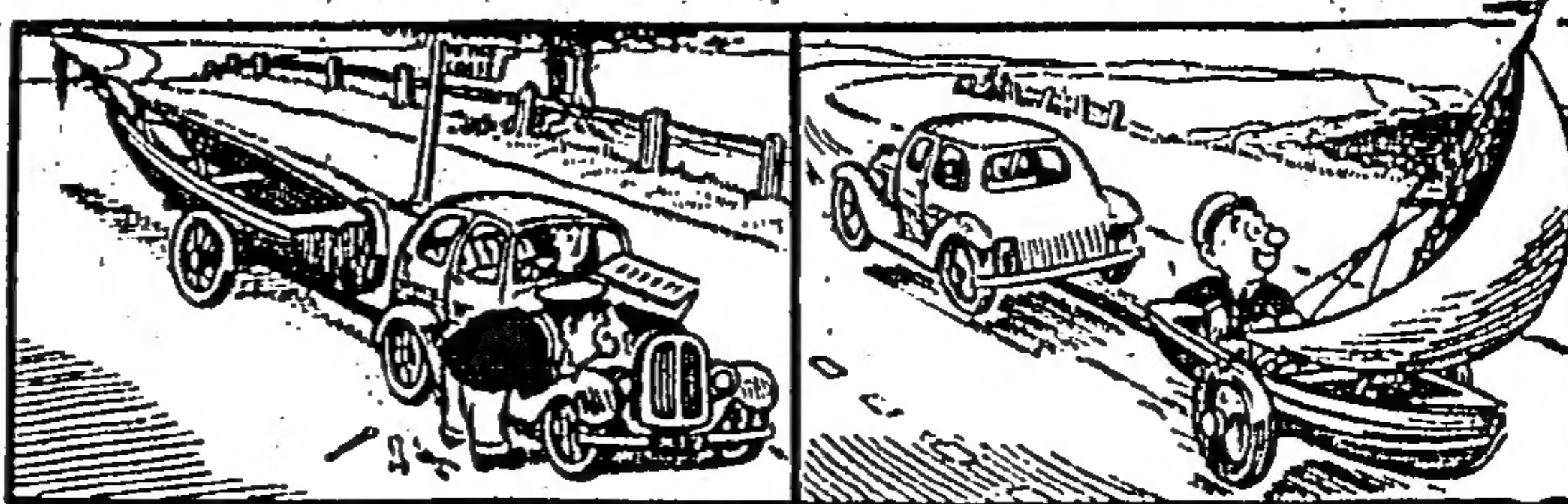
D. Galitzne, Middlesex goalkeeper for the English County water polo championship is a Russian prince.

In his third season as the Penguin goalkeeper, Galitzne seldom uses his title. He was brought out of Russia by his parents when he was four. He tells me that he can trace back his ancestry to King Harold.

(London Express Service)

## SPORTING SAM

By Reg. Wootton



## RANDOLPH TURPIN'S FISTS MAY EARN HIM £100,000 IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS

Says ALAN HOBY

Eighteen days ago Mr Randolph Turpin walked into the ring at Earl's Court. He came from "The Fighting Turpins," a family known and respected for years throughout the whole boxing fraternity. But not at all widely known outside it.

Then, in a matter of an hour, by the skill of his fists, he made himself not only a national hero but a world figure. The world is his to conquer, and all Britain will watch him with pride while he does it.

Turpin has performed a feat which no other Briton has accomplished for 50 years. He is the first Englishman to win the Middleweight Championship of the World since the incomparable Bob Fitzsimmons held the title. Randolph Turpin is boxing's "Golden Boy" whose fists, in the next few years, can earn him £100,000.

The following Sunday morning the most famous young man in the country slept late. Shy and modest, the champion is still a little bewildered. He cannot get accustomed to the ecstasies of hero-worship.

"He has had to barricade the doors and windows of his little house in Hanworth Road, Warwick, to keep the fans out," his brother Dick told me and added:

"Now, the first thing he wants to do—when he has recovered his breath—is to buy his mother a house—a little place of her own."

That wish is a long-standing entry on the Turpin programme. The entire family, Randolph's two brothers, Dick and Jackie, and his sisters Joan and Kathleen, adore their white mother.

## COURAGE.

Last time I met this remarkable woman with the work-soldier hands and graying hair she was almost blind.

Another cloud on her happiness was acute deafness. Now she has a hearing appliance. But all her life Randolph's mother has displayed the courage which characterises her son in the ring.

When Randy was a little boy his father died. "I don't remember much about him," says the new champion.

"He was a merchant seaman who came from British Guiana and was badly gassed when serving as a fireman during the Great War."

"That's what eventually killed him."

After his father's death, all the family income was a pension of 27s. a week.

So that the little Turpins could eat their mother went out to work at six in the morning. She scrubbed floors and steps, polished and cleaned out offices.

When her chores were ended she would return home to feed and look after her children. Then she would leave them to do some more cleaning again at night.

In this phase of his upbringing Randolph knew what it meant to battle for existence.

There was the terrible time when the Turpins all lived in one cramped, overcrowded room.

Later the family moved to the dingy squalor of a basement, one bedroom and sitting-room. Yes—Turpin and his brothers and sisters grew up the hard way.

Often only the fighting blood which flows in their veins kept them going. Randolph first went to school in Leamington, then to the Old Westgate School, Warwick, which he left at 14.

He joined the Leamington Boys' Club, and in these for-

mative days began to soak up the ring lore which so con-founded Sugar Ray.

## PREJUDICE.

From an early age, the new champion had to combat colour prejudice as well as poverty. As a sepia-skinned kid he had to know how to use his fists. It was not really surprising that when he was 15 Randolph won the junior boxing championship of Great Britain. He also won five national titles as an amateur and boxed against France and America.

Hereabouts Randy took a job as a bricklayer's labourer. He worked for a local builder, Councillor W. L. Tarver. Mr Tarver is a warm friend and Turpin owes him much. As part of this training Turpin was still working at odd intervals for Mr Tarver up to three months ago.

During the war Randolph served as a cook in the Royal Navy.

When he came out and turned professional his purses were small—a few pounds here, a few pounds there.

Then "Randy" got married. He fell in love with a white girl, Mary Theresa Stack, of Leamington, and the wedding took place at Leamington Roman Catholic Church in January 1947.

Randolph was 18, Mary Theresa 20. Nineteen months later the marriage lay in ashes. Mrs Turpin brought an assault case against the boxer which was dismissed.

Later she was granted a separation and maintenance order.

Mrs Turpin still lives in Leamington and there is one son—three-year-old Randolph. Mrs Turpin has legal custody of the child.

Randolph senior is extremely fond of Randolph junior. At his civic reception in Leamington he embraced young Randolph and was genuinely delighted to be with him again.

Randolph's grandfather on his mother's side was an old bare-knuckle fighter named Thomas Salmon Whitehouse.

You won't find the name in any record book, but in his youth he sometimes fought in field and barns. For a handful of coin he would dispense black eyes and broken noses—and get a few himself!

How delighted and proud he would be today if he were alive to see his magnificently muscled grandson.

[NOTE: Turpin received about £10,000 for the Robinson fight, will net at least £25,000 for the return contest in September].

## NOT HURT

Randolph Turpin is probably the finest-built boxer, pound for pound, in the world. After the war a legend sprang up that "young Randy" couldn't take it in the stomach.

## Fred Corcoran's Young Ladies Step Into British Golf

By JAMES GOODFELLOW

Manager Fred Corcoran's Young Ladies have stepped into British golf—a section of the growing body of golf professionals earning big sums by following the golden trail in the United States. They have no counterpart in Britain.

Income of "Babe" Zaharias, the team's outstanding personality, is something beyond the reach of any British man professional—perhaps with one exception—although it would be well behind that of outstanding United States players such as Ben Hogan and Sam Snead.

Last season "the Babe," 38, won about 16,000 dollars (£3,357). This is only part of the estimate that her endorsements, payments from equipment manufacturers, exhibition matches, films, television and articles, brought in a further 80,000 dollars (£28,571). Says "the Babe," "I am one of the lucky ones."

She is president of the U.S. Women's Professional Golfers' Association. Betsy Rawls, youngest team member at 23, and a Texas University graduate, turned pro this year. Her hobbies: building model ships and collecting classical records.

Tall, graceful Betty Jameson gives the polished golf befitting the twice winner of the U.S. Amateur and the Open championship. She, too, was at Texas University.

Peggy Kirk, in last year's Curtis Cup team, and three times Ohio State champion, turned pro a few months ago.

Vigorous, fair-haired Betty Bush began playing in 1944 and married her tutor. She does not know of any other husband and wife who are both golf professionals. Among her honours was the Indiana State championship last year.

(London Express Service)

## FIRST AMERICAN

First American to win the British Women's title in 1947.

She turned professional afterwards and signed a £75,000 film contract. Now it is golf, golf! She shows little interest in her sports records as Mildred Didrikson, when she was No. 1 woman athlete in the United States, and does not encourage one to talk about them.

Yet she was in the 1932 Olympics. Her time for 80 metres hurdles was 11.7 sec. She hurled a javelin 142ft. 4in., threw a baseball 236ft., and high-jumped 5ft. 5 1/2 in.

"The Babe's" husband, all-in wrestler George Zaharias, intends to play in the British Amateur next year. They run a golf course of their own in Tampa, Florida.

Mrs Zaharias loves to return home to her rose garden—a show rose was named after her—and fishing. Like all anglers, she tells a story of the trout that got away when she was scared by a beaver.

## FRECKLE-FACED

The USA team has another notable money-earner—probably around £7,000 a year—in freckle-faced red-head "Patty" Berg. Her first win was at 17; now, at 35, she travels thousands of miles a year holding clinics.

## THE GAMBOLS



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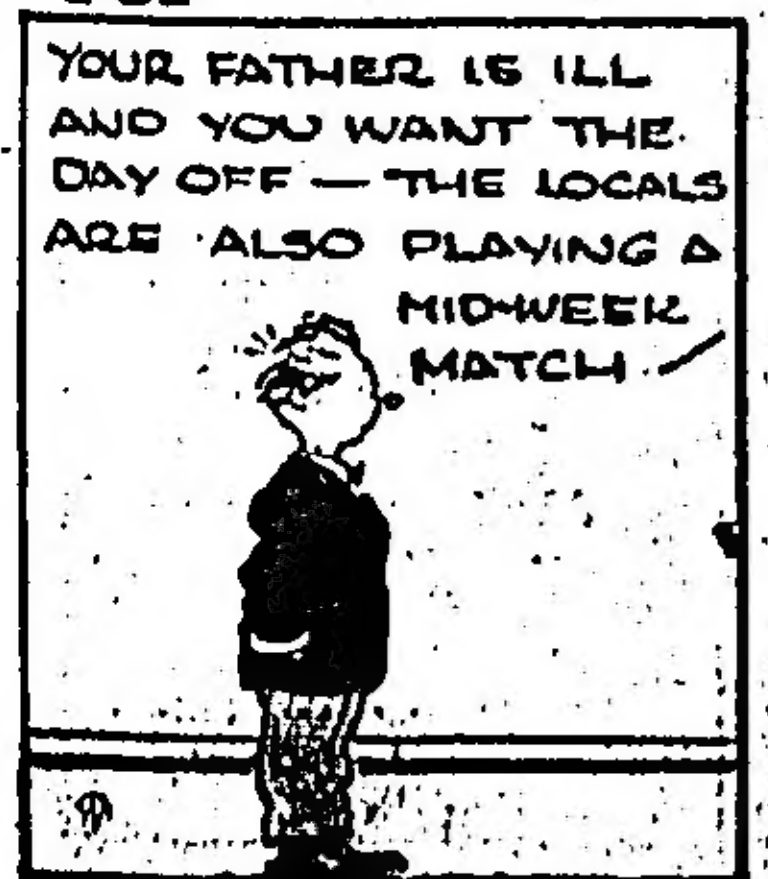
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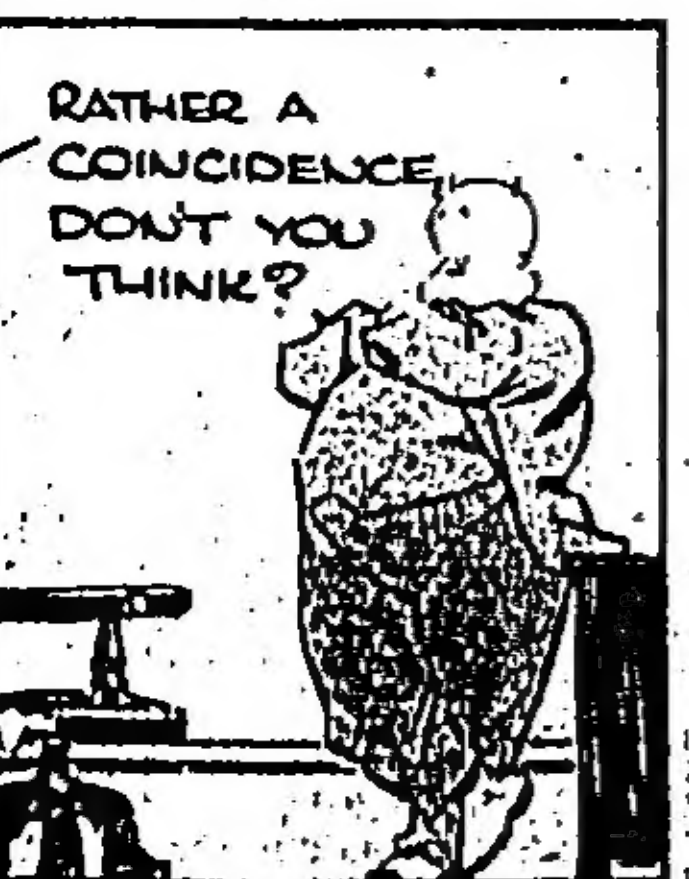
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## FOOT NOTE



## POP



## FOOT NOTE



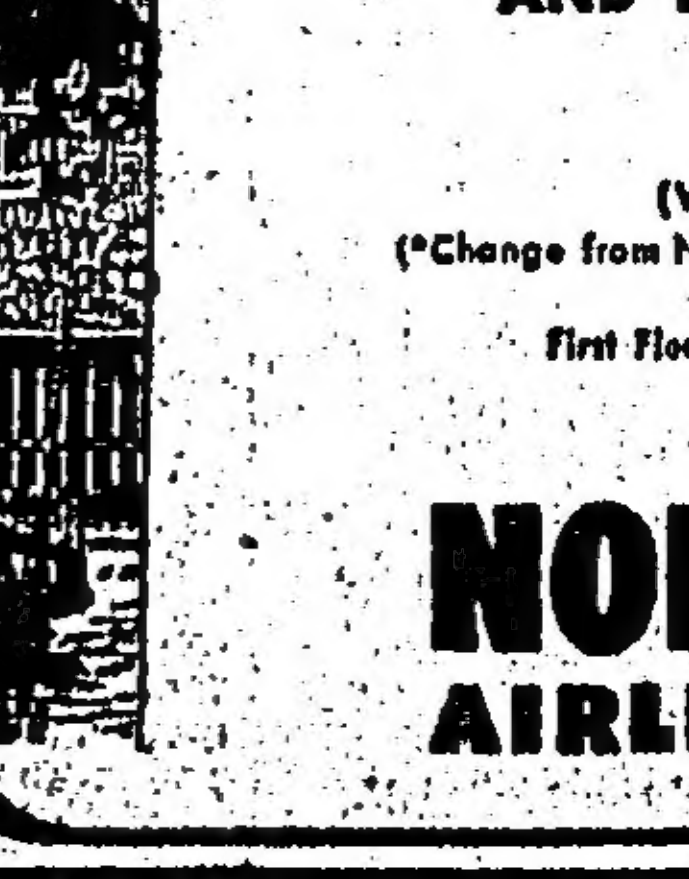
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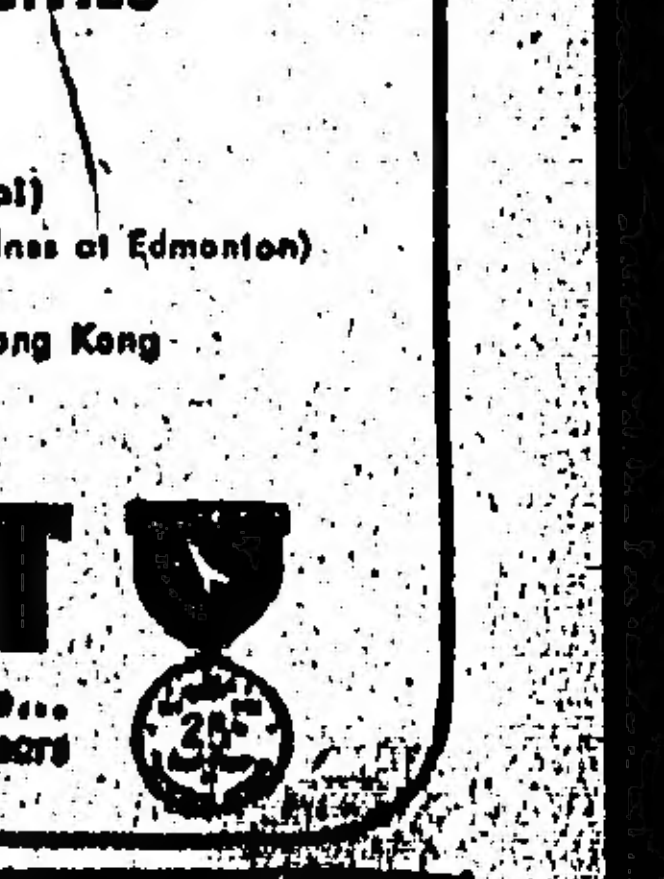
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## FOOT NOTE



## POP





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"HUPEH"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 31st July
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"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 1st Aug.
"PAKHOT"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	3 p.m. 3rd Aug.
"SINKIANG"	Bangkok	3 p.m. 3rd Aug.
"ANSIUN"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 8th Aug.
"TUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 8th Aug.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 8th Aug.
"YCHOW"	Bangkok	5 p.m. 10th Aug.
"KWEIYANG"	Djakarta	5 p.m. 13th Aug.

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ARRIVALS FROM		
"SOOCHOW"	Bangkok	7 a.m. 30th July
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 30th July
"PAKHOT"	Sibu	31st July
"SINKIANG"	Singapore	2nd Aug.
"ANSIUN"	Singapore	3/4th Aug.
"TUNAN"	Tientsin	

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"CHANGSHA"	Japan	19th Aug.

ARRIVALS FROM		
"CHANGTE"	Australia & Manila	9th Aug.
"TAIYUAN"	Japan	14th Aug.
"CHANGSHA"	Australia & Manila	16th Aug.

## BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled sailings to Europe via Aden &amp; Port Said

"PATROCLUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Aug.
"AENEAS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	8th Aug.
"AUTOMEDON"	Havre, London & Holland	23rd Aug.
"AGAPENOR"	Dublin & Liverpool	25th Aug.

Scheduled sailings from Europe

Sails	Sails	Arrives
Liverpool	Rotterdam	Hong Kong
S. "AGAPENOR"	do	1st Aug.
G. "AENEAS"	do	5th Aug.
G. "AUTOMEDON"	do	14th Aug.
G. "PERSEUS"	do	15th Aug.
G. "MYRION"	do	28th Aug.
G. "MARON"	28th July	4th Sept.
G. "BELLEROPHON"	4th Aug.	8th Sept.
G. "PYRRHUS"	13th Aug.	17th Sept.
G. "ANTILCHUS"	21st Aug.	25th Sept.

G. Loading Glasgow before Liverpool.  
S. Loading Swansea before Liverpool.  
Unscheduled.

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HK/Singapore (DC-4)	1:00 p.m. Wed. 6:30 p.m. Thurs.	
HK/Manila/D.N. Borneo (DC-3)	7:00 a.m. Wed. 4:30 p.m. Thurs.	
HK/Daengkok (DC-3)	7:00 a.m. Fri. 4:00 p.m. Fri.	

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"BENVORLICH"	U.K. via Singapore	30th July
"BENMIOR"	do	12th Aug.
"BENALDER"	do	19th Aug.
"BENNEVIS"	do	24th Aug.
"BENVANNOCH"	do	18th Sept.
"BENAVON"	do	23rd Sept.

SAILINGS Loading on or abt.

"BENVORLICH"	London, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp	31st July
"BENMIOR"	Havre, Rotterdam & Antwerp	18th Aug.
"BENALDER"	Kobe & Yokohama	21st Aug.
"BENNEVIS"	Avonmouth, London & Middlesbrough	29th Aug.
"BENALDER"	Liverpool, Hamburg & Antwerp	8th Sept.
"BENVANNOCH"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Avonmouth & Hull	23rd Sept.

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# the BOYS and GIRLS PAGE

## THIS YEAR'S SOAP BOX DERBY

By I. R. HOGEL

AUGUST 12 is the date. The event is the fourteenth All-American Soap Box Derby to be held in Akron, Ohio.

Each car entered in the derby must be boy-built and any boy between the ages of 11 and 15 years is eligible. The 1951 rules allow for much more simplified construction and they give contestants a fair equality. One of the changes is that added weight may now be built into the car to bring the driver and car up to the weight maximum, provided this additional weight is anchored firmly to the car.

Lightweight boys have previously felt they were handicapped because they could not use materials heavy enough to give a 250-pound load. This year 60-pound boys can pilot 190-pound torpedoes in the derby.

Weight has worked the other way. In the 1950 contest, five cars were overweight. Weight can sometimes be stripped away. More often it cannot. Contestant Jack Mars was six feet, five inches tall. His weight combined with the weight of his car put him 15 pounds over the limit. Jack worked hard to reduce the excess but at race time the scales indicated five pounds too much. Inspectors finally got the car down to the required weight, but stripping so weakened the construction that Jack's car cracked up as it was coming out of the chute. The best plan is to be sure of the proper weight.

This year the cost limitation has been increased to US\$7.50 but it must cover everything—wood, nails, hardware, steering wheel, shaft, cable drum, cables, turnbuckles, steering bar and other items many of which, up to 1951, were not included.

No springs are in the construction for the first time in derby history.

"This is a move to give the race car construction back to the boys and to simplify their work," Myron Scott, general manager of the derby, explains.

A SET of wheels can be purchased. The steering wheel is operated over the knees. The shaft and pulleys are anchored firmly. Brake construction is less complicated than formerly, the brake being in the center of the car with counter-sunk bolt holding the brake. Door springs, pulleys and hinge come to make an easy workable brake. If desired, the cable connecting the foot pedal and brake can be placed alongside the body to prevent binding.

Last year pint-sized Bill Boughton, the St. Louis champion, carried a doctor's stethoscope in his hip pocket. Much to the amusement of the other boys, Bill would put his stethoscope against the wheels of his soap box before and after the heats.

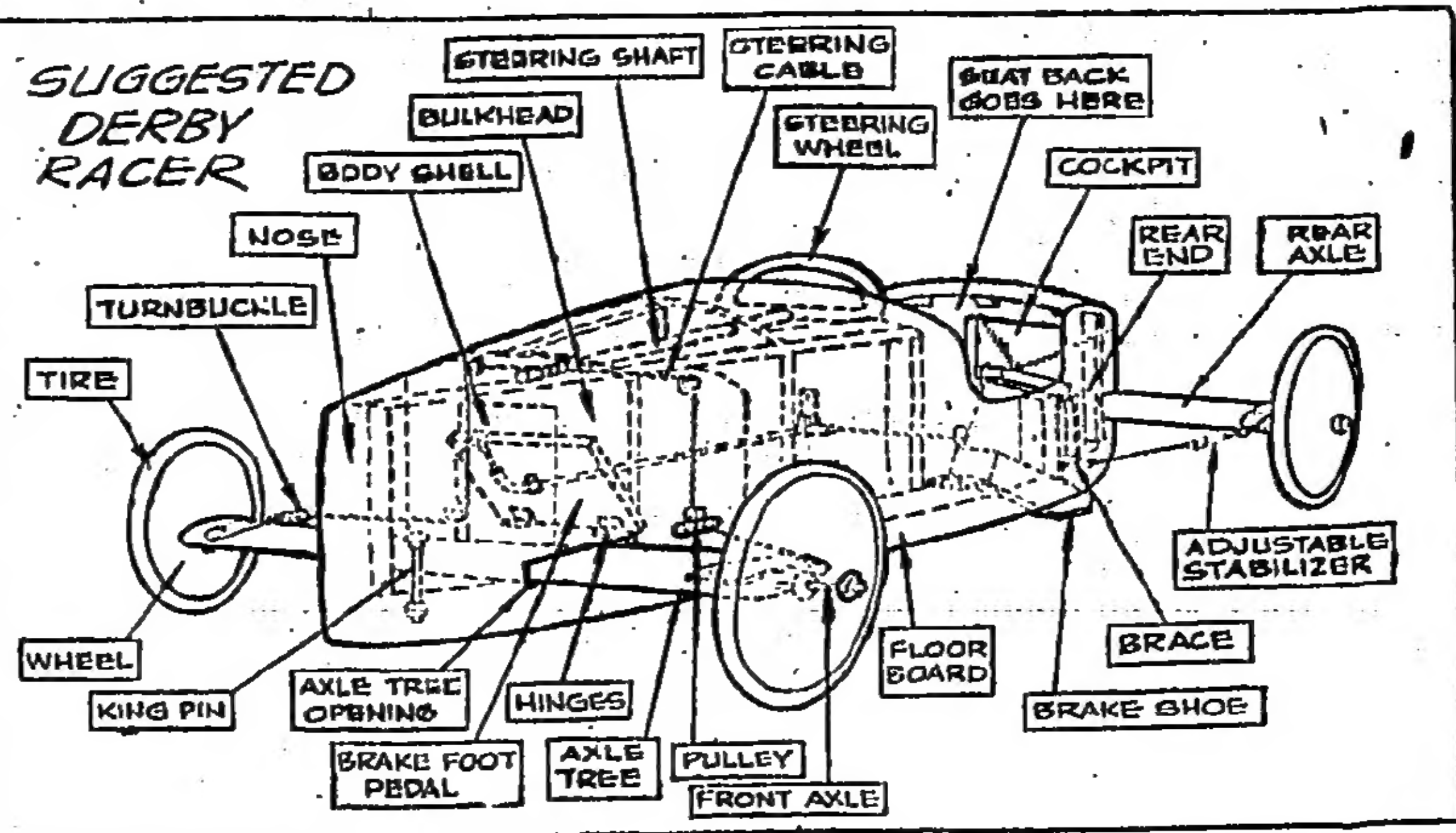
"That's the way to tell if the bearings are in good working order," he explained.

The champs are mighty particular about their racers. An ambulance brought Jerry Overton's racer, together with Jerry, all the way from Atchinson, Kansas, to Akron. The idea for the ambulance came because the preceding champ had damaged his soap box in shipping it.

Upholstering is another important item. The best upholstered soap box wins a prize, even if the driver doesn't win a heat. The body is painted any color desired, though most of the boys who construct soap boxes prefer black because the winner's car has so often been that color. At the last race, one boy lamented that he spent five weeks painting and polishing his car.

"Only to last 35 seconds on Derby Hill," he added.

THAT statement is not quite true. All cars are on display in the newly decorated building on the outside the previous Friday night. Over 25,000 people visit the display. Trial runs down the track before the race are made on Saturday. And Sunday is, of course, "Derby Day." The event is witnessed by over 60,000 people, including reporters, press photographers, motion picture and television cameramen. The major networks of radio are well represented. Last year celebrities



like Jimmy Stewart, "Hopalong Cassidy," Bill Boyd, Jack Dempsey and Wilbur Shaw were in Akron to assist and cheer the contestants.

The racers speed down a track which is 30 feet wide and, from starting line to finish, is 975.4 feet. The grade looks steeper

than it is, less than 16 percent at the start, dropping to a six percent incline, racers attaining a speed of over 30 miles an hour on the course. An electric timing device, controlled by an electric eye, automatically records the nose of the leading car as it hits the finish line. The

electric eye also controls the special photo-finish camera directly above the finish line.

When the race is over, the champs attend a banquet where each contestant receives a wrist watch for winning his own city race, and a derby diploma. Then follows the awards for the best sportsman, the best designed car, the best paint job, the best upholstered car, the best constructed car, the car with the best brakes and the car which ran the fastest single heat. A prize is also given to the contestant who had the hardest luck. A four-year US\$5,000 college scholarship is the grand first prize. A new sedan equipped with power-glide automatic transmission is the runner-up!



DURING their stay in Akron the champions stay at "Derby-town," a camp just outside the city where boating, swimming, treasure hunts, campfire entertainment and fireworks are enjoyed. The boys are honored guests of the city and are taken to the industrial firms, on planned tours and outings. While the boys are having fun, parents have a whole set of activities, too.

Each year interest in the greatest amateur sporting event in the world has increased. The skill it takes to build the cars and the good sportsmanship the boys show in racing them are two factors that will attract 50,000 participants this year and 115 local champions from the United States, from Canada, from Alaska and from Germany. Belgium will have a representative there to study the Derby in an attempt to introduce it in that country.

## Pixie McSauce Went Visiting

—And He Came Home With a Dinner Menu—

By MAX TRELL

PIXIE MCSAUCE, who cooked for the pixies living in O'Cheer Hall in the roots of the Old Oak, rubbed the back of his head thoughtfully. "What shall I make for dinner tonight?" he murmured to himself several times.

Each time he murmured "What shall I make for dinner tonight?" he waited for someone to answer him. But as no one did (in fact as no one even heard him since all the other pixies had left early in the morning to go to work) Pixie McSauce finally shook his head and said: "I don't think I'll make anything for dinner tonight."

This seemed like a very good idea the instant he thought of it. So he promptly took off his white apron and cap, put on his green smoking-suit and set out from O'Cheer Hall to visit somebody.

## The Tiny Path

He wasn't quite sure whom he was going to visit. "I'll make up my mind as I go along," he said to himself. So he went along the tiny path that wound its way across the meadow toward the Pine Tree Grove. By and by he met Knarf and Handi, the shadow-children, who happened to be on their way to visit the pond and see if any of the water-lily blossoms were ready to open.

"Howdy," greeted Pixie McSauce.

"Hi, Pixie McSauce," returned Knarf, looking down carefully to make sure that it really was McSauce.

"Why Pixie McSauce?" Handi exclaimed. "You're all dressed up."

"I'm all dressed up because I'm going visiting today, and I'm going visiting today because I've decided to make something for dinner tonight." He was about to tip his hat and keep going when Handi reached out and cupped her hand around him, as though she were about to catch a fly. "No dinner tonight?" she said.

"No," said Pixie McSauce.

"Why not?"

"Because I can't think of anything to make."

"But what are you all going to eat if you don't make anything?"

Pixie McSauce said he didn't know. That was a hard question to answer. But the more he thought about it, the surer he began to feel that probably none of the others would eat anything at all.

"They're certainly going to be surprised," Knarf said.

"That's right," agreed Pixie McSauce.

## Palm of Hand

Handi said quite sternly as she lifted the pixie up in the palm of her hand and held him at the right height where she could talk to him without stooping down: "Now that's very silly. You're the cook. You're supposed to make the dinner. All the other pixies are out working."

"But how can I make dinner when I can't think of anything to make?" said Pixie McSauce.

"Now just let's see," said Handi, trying to be helpful. "What about... what about... deer meat?" she said suddenly. "What do pixies eat anyway?"



"What should I make for dinner?" Pixie McSauce asked.

"You'd better make something!" she warned him.

At that very instant Pixie McSauce uttered an exclamation. "I've got it! Look!" He was pointing at a clump of daisies, buttercups and clover. Envy, dumplings, Buttercup cakes! Clover salad! He hastily picked all he needed and rushed back to O'Cheer Hall. "I knew a little visit would do me good!" Knarf and Handi heard him saying. "I was sure I'd visit something good for dinner!"

## MAKING HANK TALK

by FRANCIS COUDRILL

The man who makes him talk on TV

YOU'VE all had a week to make your model of Hank the TV cowboy—there he is in the picture. Now for the first words on how to start being a ventriloquist. You must first learn to speak at the back of your throat.

Take a deep breath and make the sound E-R-R-R-R as far back in your throat as possible until you can produce a steady note rather like the sound of an angry wasp.

When you can do this try to alter the E-R-R-R-R sound into the letters of the alphabet. Practise away at this until the sounds come clearly from the back of your throat.

Stand in front of a mirror. With your lips slightly apart, your teeth lightly together, try to speak the alphabet at the back of your throat without moving your lips.

Remember that E, M, P, V, W are letters which need lip movement, so ventriloquists often exchange D for B, N for



How your Hank should look if correct

M, soft H for P and for V, and the sound HUH for W. Keep your face relaxed.

When you have mastered the alphabet try saying a few simple words.

The real art in ventriloquism is of course the way in which you combine Hank's mouth movement with your spoken word. Open the mouth at the beginning of each word, and practise in front of the mirror.

## Rupert and Simon—18



Rupert and Simon search through the wood, and for a long time cannot find what they want. Then they see an old tree that has fallen over, its trunk in a huge hole, and near the hole is a strong curved branch pointing upwards. "That is about the thickness we need," says Simon. "We could saw that."



into nice logs. I wonder if I could break it off. He gets his foot weight on the far end of it, and to his surprise it snaps suddenly and he topples over on to his back. "The branch must be decayed, too, just where it joins the trunk," says Rupert. "I hope it hasn't hurt you."

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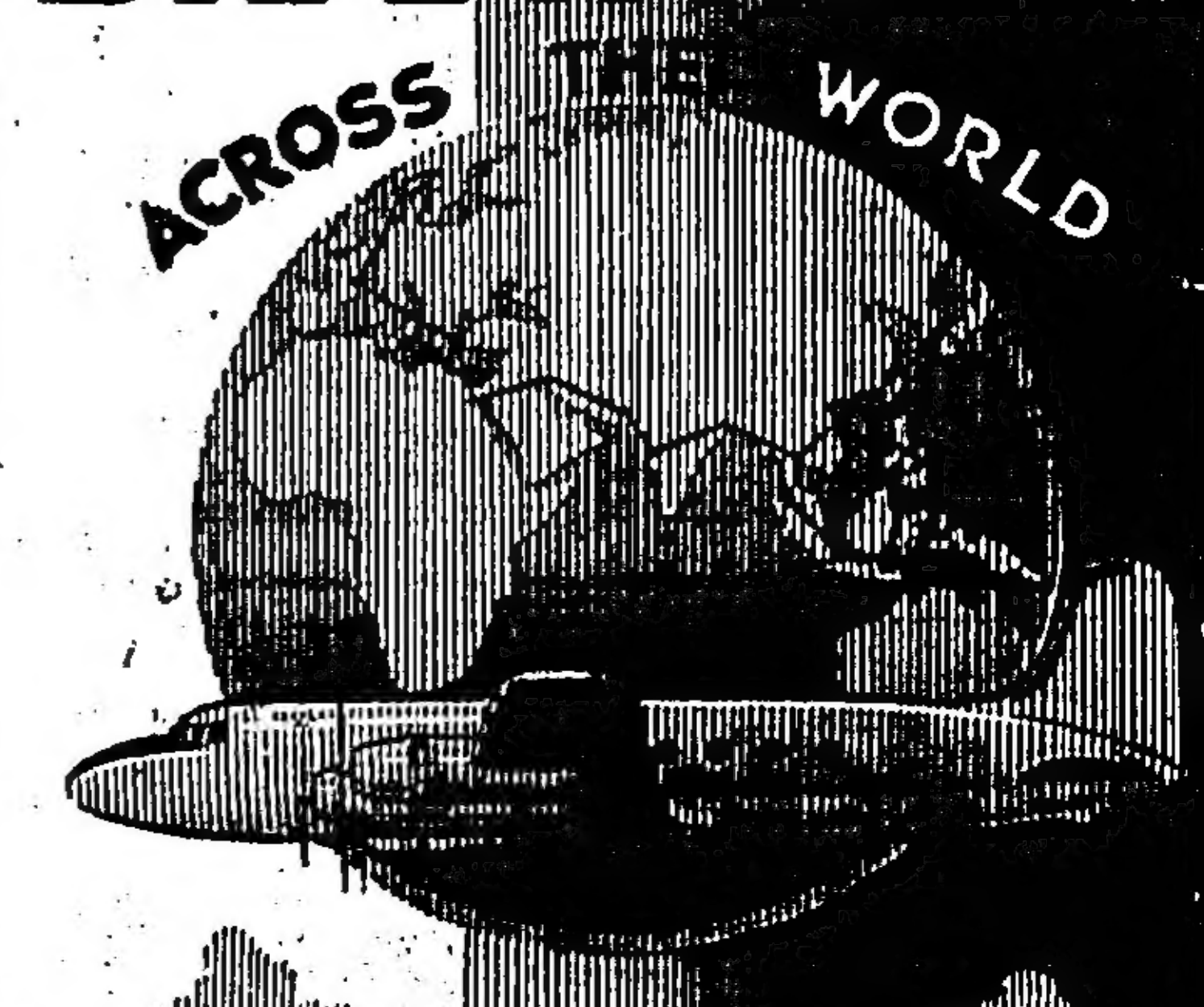
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Date	Ship	From
1st July	"TJIVANGI"	Macassar & Java Ports
3rd Aug.	"VAN HEUTZ"	Japan
5th Aug.	"DOISBEVAIN"	S. America, S. Africa, Singapore, Saigon & Manila
14th Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	S. America, S. Africa, Singapore & Manila
17th Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	Macassar, Java Ports & Singapore
22nd Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	Japan
29th Aug.	"DOISBEVAIN"	S. Africa, Mauritius & Singapore

## SAILINGS

Date	Ship	To
3rd Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	Djakarta, Java Ports & Macassar
5th Aug.	"VAN HEUTZ"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan
10th Aug.	"DOISBEVAIN"	Yokohama & Japan Ports
14th Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	Singapore, Semarang, Cirebon, Djakarta & Belawan
17th Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	Singapore, Java Ports & Macassar
22nd Aug.	"TJIVANGI"	Yokohama & Japan Ports
29th Aug.	"DOISBEVAIN"	Manila, Singapore, S. Africa & S. America

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Date	Ship	From
15th August	"AAGTERK"	Japan
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## SAILINGS

Date	Ship	To
17th August	"AAGTERK"	Manila, Singapore & Europe
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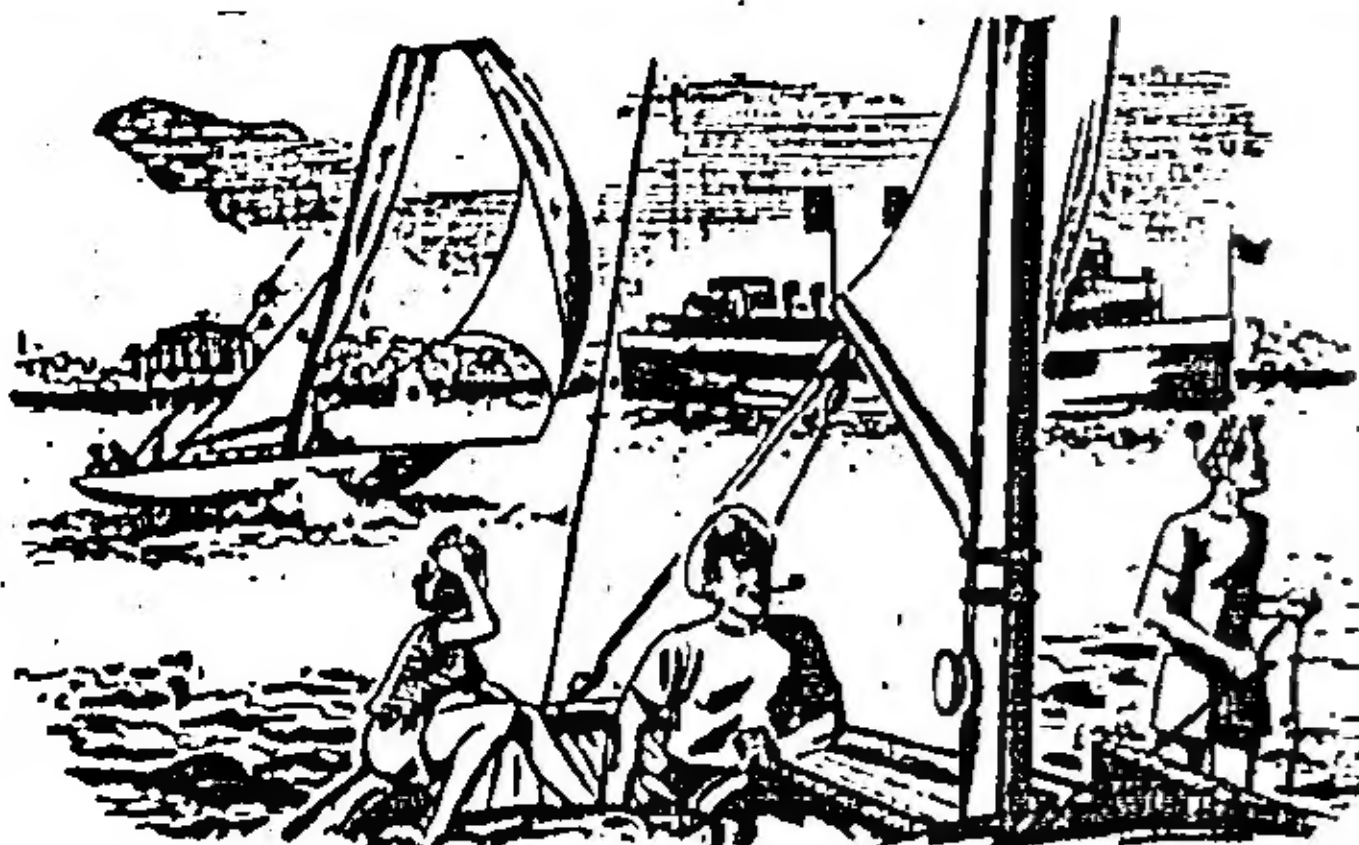
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## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Interesting Hand of Tournament Bridge

NORTH 7			
♠	Q108		
♥	Q864		
♦	K10		
♣	Q1053		
WEST			
♠	82		
♥	J32		
♦	J932		
♣	J92		
EAST (D)			
♠	73		
♥	AK873		
♦	A85		
♣	874		
SOUTH			
♠	AKJ954		
♥	10		
♦	Q74		
♣	AK6		
N-S vul.			
East	South	West	North
1♥	Double	Pass	1NT
Pass	2♠	Pass	3♠
Pass	4♠	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♥2			

By OSWALD JACOBY

TODAY'S hand would not be particularly interesting at rubber bridge. South would lose a heart and a diamond very cheerfully, scoring the game and rubber.

In tournament bridge there is a different story to tell. There is no reason for South to be very cheerful about making eleven tricks. Everybody who holds the South cards will do the same, but the swindler who manages to steal a twelfth trick will be richly rewarded.

One South player found a way to put the ace of diamonds to sleep. It must be admitted that he got a little co-operation from East, but the plot was neat all the same.

West opened the defence of hearts, dummy played the king and East won with the king. This play naturally located the jack of hearts in the West hand.

East returned a trump, and dummy won with the ten of spades. Now the ten of diamonds was led innocently from dummy.

East should have taken the use of diamonds and folded his ten, but he made the mistake of playing low. South won with the queen of diamonds and led the nine of spades to dummy's queen. The queen of hearts was returned, East put up the ace, and South ruffed with the jack. South next tried out the clubs, discovering that he could discard a low diamond on dummy's fourth club.

Dummy then led a low heart, and South ruffed with the king. The jack of hearts fell on this trick—which was exactly what South had been working for. The South could lead the ace carefully preserved five of spades to dummy's six, and the established nine of hearts could be cashed to discard declarer's last diamond.

## CARD SENSE

Q—The bidding has been:  
North East South West  
1♥ Pass 1♠ Pass  
1♥ Pass 1♠ Pass

You, South, hold: Spades A-J-10-9-8, Hearts 7-5, Diamonds Q-3-4-2, Club 6. What do you do?  
A—Did two diamonds: You have a miserable hand, and partner's weak rebid promises that the play for one no-trump would be very poor. It's dollars to doughnuts that you will be far better off at two diamonds or two spades than at one no-trump. Even if partner suddenly comes to life with a raise to three diamonds or three spades, you can pass and await the outcome without trembling.

## DUMB BELLS

I DON'T KNOW YES, WHAT THE WORLD'S EVERYBODY COMING TO, SUSPECTED MAGUQUERING THE AS MEN! OTHER DAY I RECEIVED A LETTER ADDRESSED "DEAR SIR OR MADAM"



## INTELLIGENCE TEST

### A NOVEL CHAMPIONSHIP

By T. O. HARE.

GRANDMASTER Webbe, Tivy and Prickles competed in our club billiards championship—decided to run it on an altogether novel basis. Each was to play one game against each of the others. If we score a point for each game won, said Grandmaster, I'll give a bonus plan. Let each of us score a point for each game won by any player whom he beats. Those points determining the champion. And it is not likely that this will be a tie.

Grandmaster was adopted. The plan was by now Prickles' Nervousness he was. Tivy took the "wooden spoon."

What were the results of Webbe's first round?

(Solution on Page 10)

## YOUR BIRTHDAY... BY STELLA

SATURDAY, JULY 28

BORN today, you have a mercurial temperament which you must learn to understand and control. You have a sense of contrasts and are impulsive in making decisions. Your intuitions are also very keen and you must, early in life, learn to distinguish between intuition—which you can safely follow—and impulse, which you should consider before acting on.

You have a talent for dramatizing yourself and you may find that the stage offers an excellent career. That is one field in which you will feel right at home. And you will find it easy to play for your audience. You have a great deal of natural charm, and your personality attracts people to you.

Your moods, however, are not always convivial and there are times when you want to be alone with your thoughts. You are artistically creative and you have a definite gift for literary expression. You may find this your happiest career.

However, your critical faculties are also keen and often you think your own work is falling short of what you want it to be and become discouraged. You need the encouragement and, at times, even the flattery of someone you love and admire to do your best work. Marriage to someone who has similar cultural tastes and ideals can bring exceptional happiness.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

SUNDAY, JULY 29

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—This can be one of your best days this month. Get started early and accomplish a great deal. SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—Don't take the complaining of an acquaintance too seriously. Be sincere, however, and you can win a friend.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Seek spiritual guidance today on some important problem. You will find real inspiration.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Pay a visit on some friends whom you may not have seen for quite a while.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Do unto others as you would like them to do unto you. This way, you can find true happiness.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Get out and enjoy the beauty of nature. Perhaps it is your vacation. Enjoy it fully.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—Someone may fail to keep a promise made to you. Perhaps it is unavoidable. Don't get angry.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—Make plans ahead for a pleasure trip. If your schedule is well-made, all will go well.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—Get away into the country if you can. Stay there, if possible for a few days.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Make careful plans for your future. Ask the advice of someone who is experienced.

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—The day is a good one for your efforts, so get an early start. You can accomplish a great deal.

BORN today, you have tremendous energy. You are continually on the go and can get a lot of work done without much apparent effort. You enjoy activity and really in life and will go a long way to get it. Just don't overdo it and get so that you can't settle down to any routine. You like outdoor life, and should plan to spend at least part of your summer in the country.

Moody, you are either at the heights or in the depths. This can bring you considerable unhappiness in youth, but as you grow older you can learn to utilize these moods effectively. You have the faculty for the written word and should be able to write entertainingly. You have a keen sense of humour and a biting wit—when you want to use it.

Actually, your health has considerable to do with your moods. You will find that if you are in the dumps, it is usually a simple case of indigestion or nerves. At such times, learn to relax, change your outlook on life by a change of scene or occupation and all will suddenly take on a more rosy hue!

Although there may be early difficulties in your career, you eventually should achieve great success and a fame that may long outlive you. You have the gift for making money and will probably never want for the comforts—perhaps even the luxuries of life.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

MONDAY, JULY 30

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Face the world with a smile this morning and you will have a successful day. VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—Jobs that should be finished this month should be done by the way to completion. Work hard today.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Today be generous to yourself—allow yourself a little consideration, too.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—A new idea, if presented forcefully to someone in authority, can bring good results now.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Get the day's work done early when evening comes you can enjoy yourself.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—If you are interrupted unnecessarily when you have an important job to finish, be firm in saying "No."

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Not a good day for you. Just relax and wait until things settle down. Don't try to swim against the tide.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—A good day for having fun. You can enjoy yourself better, however, if all your work is done.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—Give a loved one a present and it will make the day a happy one for all concerned.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—A luncheon date may prove important to your future. You can combine business and pleasure profitably.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Efforts, if you have a job to do, finish it on time.

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—Speak up if called upon to give an opinion. Much of your future success can depend upon your answer.

## • BY • THE • WAY •

### by Beachcomber

THE man chosen by the Dorset Coast Erosion and General Purposes Committee to carry out sleeping tests in a brimless bowler is level-headed, dynamic, thick-cheeked Vincent Fumbling, of Clay-shott Farm, Hengstone-Hamberley.

Mr Fumbling, aged thirty-nine two years ago last February said: "I expect they chose me because I used to sleep in a bowler hat out of sheer devilry. But it had him all right," he added laughing.

In order to get used to the brimless bowler, Mr Fumbling is wearing it for a few days. His sister, Miss Rout, said yesterday, "He forgets himself, and takes his hat when visitors come into the room. And he has crammed his thumb trying to get his hand under the crown to raise the hat. There's no doubt it's easier to have a brim to catch hold of. But that would be cheating."

The party system

THE first plank in the Tory policy being to keep the Tories in the House until they are too sleepy to know what is going on, the counter-plan to the Socialist attempt

## The Off Plan

IN connection with the Off Traffic Scheme a Pedestrians' University is to be opened in Clerkenwell. There the student will be told with the aid of diagrams and graphs how to cross a street. A recording of motor-horns and roaring vehicles will be played, lights will flash, brakes will grind, and each student will be given ten seconds to run from one landmark to the next. Before crossing a street the pedestrian will have to convince the Crossing Warden that he has a good reason for not staying where he is, that his crossing-record is a good one, that there have been no accidents in his family, that he will not attempt to re-cross on the same day, and that he will not take with him to the other side of the street any unauthorized pedestrian, or one who has not passed the tests and been awarded his diploma.

## DARTWORDS

START HERE



THIS week's Dartwords puzzle begins beside the action of a book, play, or other composition. A typical succession might be: Counter—Trance—France—Prince—Charming—Marching—Orders.

(Solution on Page 10)

## CROSSWORD

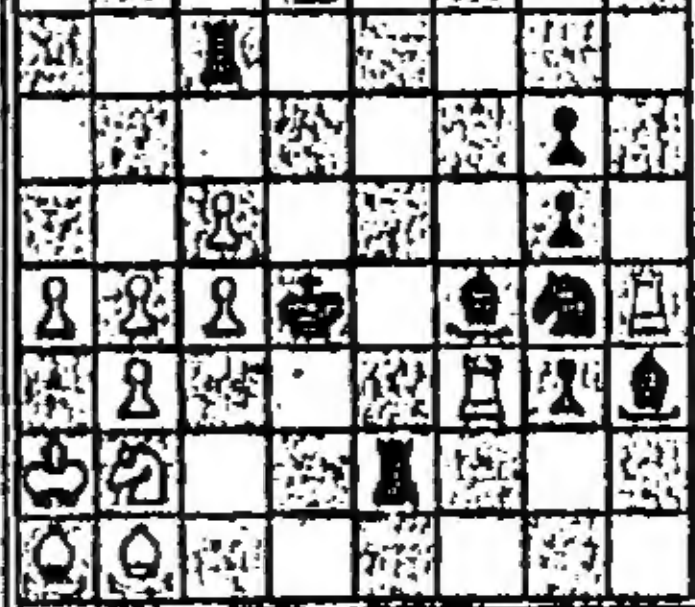


Across  
1. Falls for a queen. (8)  
2. (Down) altered for a radio. (10)  
3. State of a tyro? (10)  
4. River. (6)  
5. (Down) Obedient. (10)  
6. Some think it smokes well. (14)  
7. Be charmed from room. (7)  
8. The cause from which. (10)  
9. Not a "small arm." (10)  
10. Garden in the cloud. (10)  
11. As this bird usually backwards. (6)  
Down  
1. Clear more than show. (10)  
2. Town affairs, either way. (10)  
3. The animal in the depot for minutes. (10)  
4. Across had a long one. (10)  
5. The colour of a former minister. (10)  
6. Brief notes may be written in. (10)  
7. Different suit for a storm. (10)  
8. Surface sleep. (10)  
9. There is only an old one on the boards. (10)  
10. A statue to drink. (10)  
11. Across had more than one. (10)  
12. Char. (10)  
13. Annoy. (10)  
14. This gent' goes off. (10)  
15. Solution to yesterday's puzzle. Across: Mouth full. 7. Aspirant. 10. Polished. 12. Count. 13. Shout. 14. Road. 15. Hills. 17. Into. 18. Coy. 19. P.O. 20. Unmade. 21. Dwell. 22. Mop. 23. Dwell. 24. Dwell. 25. Dwell. 26. Dwell. 27. Dwell. 28. Dwell. 29. Dwell. 30. Dwell. 31. Dwell. 32. Dwell. 33. Dwell. 34. Dwell. 35. Dwell. 36. Dwell. 37. Dwell. 38. Dwell. 39. Dwell. 40. Dwell. 41. Dwell. 42. Dwell. 43. Dwell. 44. Dwell. 45. Dwell. 46. Dwell. 47. Dwell. 48. Dwell. 49. Dwell. 50. Dwell. 51. Dwell. 52. Dwell. 53. Dwell. 54. Dwell. 55. Dwell. 56. Dwell. 57. Dwell. 58. Dwell. 59. Dwell. 60. Dwell. 61. Dwell. 62. Dwell. 63. Dwell. 64. Dwell. 65. Dwell. 66. Dwell. 67. Dwell. 68. Dwell. 69. Dwell. 70. Dwell. 71. Dwell. 72. Dwell. 73. Dwell. 74. Dwell. 75. Dwell. 76. Dwell. 77. Dwell. 78. Dwell. 79. Dwell. 80. Dwell. 81. Dwell. 82. Dwell. 83. Dwell. 84. Dwell. 85. Dwell. 86. Dwell. 87. Dwell. 88. Dwell. 89. Dwell. 90. Dwell. 91. Dwell. 92. Dwell. 93. Dwell. 94. Dwell. 95. Dwell. 96. Dwell. 97. Dwell. 98. Dwell. 99. Dwell. 100. Dwell.

## CHESS PROBLEM

By J. BUCHWALD

Black, 9 pieces.



White, 13 pieces.

White to play; mate in two.

Solution to yesterday's problem:

1, Kt-B3, any; 2, R, B, or Kt mates.

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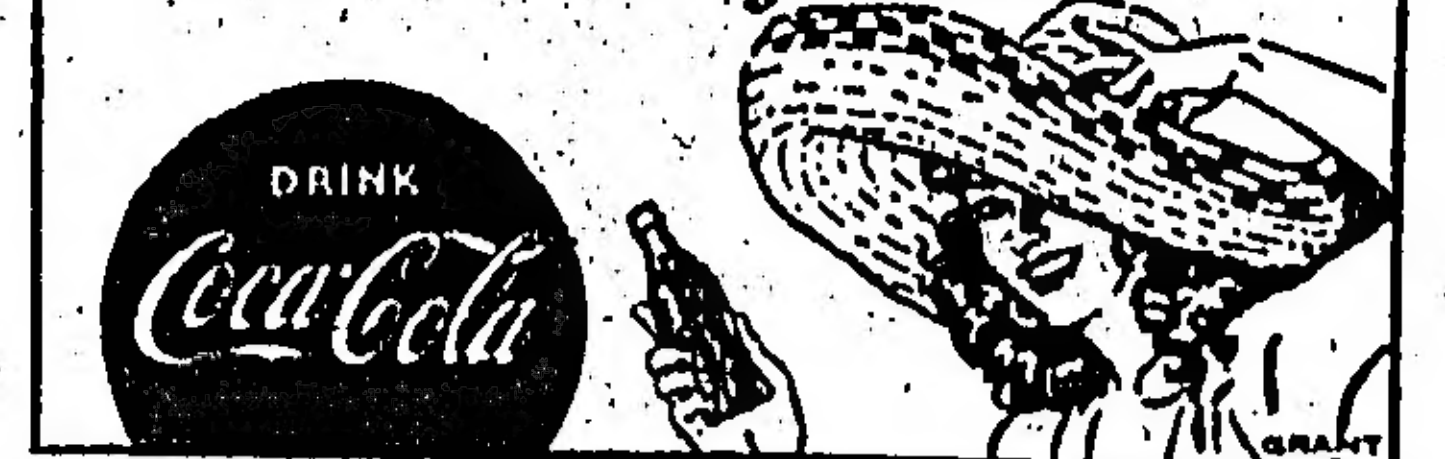
# CHINA MAIL



Page 16

SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1951.

## Wholesome Refreshment



# England Facing Hard Task In Fourth Test Match

## Living Language

Why we say Mind your P's and Q's.

One origin of this saying comes from France. In the days of Louis XIV dancing masters would warn their pupils to mind their p's (feet) and q's (wig-tails). Otherwise dancers were liable to lose their wigs when making elaborate bows.

The English ale house offers another explanation. Publicans once kept a score of their customers' drinks. "P" chalked on a slate meant Pint. "Q" stood for Quart. "Mind your P's and Q's" was a warning to the over-thimly that their credit was running out.

## VAN DONCK WINS PRO TOURNEY

Harrogate, July 27. Flory Van Donck, of Waterloo, Brussels, today broke the 90-holes British tournament record aggregate to win the North British 2,000 guineas professional golf tournament.

His five rounds were 69, 67, 67, 66, 68 for a total of 337, which gave him a four strokes lead over Peter Thomson, the young Australian, whose record was 68, 70, 62, 72, 69 for 341.

He also beat Bobby Locke's total of 348 which, accomplished last year, stood as the 90-holes record.

Thomson's 72, 10 strokes more than his day-old record, ruined his chance of overhauling the Belgian who, an early starter for the final day, never cracked but set a very hot pace.

Ken Bousfield, who had a 65 this morning and finished with 72 for 340, Charlie Ward and Dai Rees, each 347, also beat the old record low aggregate which Sam King and Norman Sutton equalled.

King had a brilliant 64 this morning but took 71 in his final round, but the biggest breakdown was Norman Sutton's. He was level with Thomson at 272, only three strokes behind Van Donck with one round to play, but took 70 in the afternoon to lose several places in the final order.

England batsmen will face a hard task at the beginning of the third day of the fourth Test match here when they continue their innings from the overnight total of 37 runs for no wickets.

They will not be able to take undue risks against South Africa's large total of 538 runs, yet the possibility of rain and a damaged wicket means that they must not score slowly.

South Africa's almost impregnable position is largely due to Eric Rowan's masterly innings of 236. For just over nine hours he completely dominated the England attack and though his progress was sometimes slow, he punished any loose balls.

The most spectacular cricket of the game so far has come from the South African Nos. 6 and 7, Roy McLean and Percy Mansell. When McLean joined Rowan this morning he immediately began to hit out and in 105 minutes scored 67, including a six and 11 fours, before he was run out.

Mansell, the next man in, also attacked the bowling, and remained at the wicket for the last two and a half hours of the innings before being last out.

He must be counted very unlucky to have just missed becoming the first South African to score a century in his Test debut. He hit 15 fours in a very refreshing innings.

Both McLean and Mansell were particularly severe on Malcolm Hilton, and the England bowling in general was not as steady as on the first day, while fielding lapses—Compton dropped Rowan twice—proved costly.

When England batted for the last hour the policy was obviously for the openers to stay together till the close. Len Hutton, except for one chance, was his usual confident self, while Frank Lawson, who was playing in his first Test, looked perfectly at ease.

## BRIEF SHOWER

Lawson, who is a member of the MCC team to tour India this winter, seems, in his brief stay so far, to have insured his place in the England side although room must be found for the injured Jack Ikin, also in the party for India, whose close-to-the-wicket fielding has been severely missed in his match.

More than 20,000 people were inside the Headingley Ground three quarters of an hour before the start of the second day's play today.

The weather remained dull but was pleasantly warm. There was a brief shower last night but it was not expected to affect the pitch.

Leeds, July 27.

England batsmen will face a hard task at the beginning of the third day of the fourth Test match here when they continue their innings from the overnight total of 37 runs for no wickets.

They will not be able to take undue risks against South Africa's large total of 538 runs, yet the possibility of rain and a damaged wicket means that they must not score slowly.

South Africa's almost impregnable position is largely due to Eric Rowan's masterly innings of 236. For just over nine hours he completely dominated the England attack and though his progress was sometimes slow, he punished any loose balls.

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## Rugger Rules Amendment

Wellington, July 27. A constitutional amendment to the international rules to give New Zealand, South Africa and Australia equal voting strength with each of the four home Rugby Unions is being sought by the New Zealand body.

The New Zealand Rugby Union decided today to put its amendment before the next meeting of the International Board. Some members urged a less precipitate course, but others were emphatic that the Dominions had rights which must be recognised and that they had big interests to watch.

The Australian and South African Unions are to be asked for comments.—Reuter.

## Sweden Leading In Davis Cup

Baastad, July 27. Sweden gained a lead of two matches to all when their European Zone final against Germany in the Davis Cup competition opened here today.

Lennart Bergelin won the first singles against Baron Gottfried Von Cramm by 6-4, 6-1, 6-4 and then Sven Davidson defeated Ernst Buchholz by 6-2, 6-1 and 6-4.—Reuter.

## Cycling Race

Ravensburg, July 27. Gunter Fankory, of Germany, won the seventh lap of the 3,100-kilometres (1,924 miles) cycling race round Germany. He rode the 250 kilometres (155 miles) from Waldshut to Ravensburg near Lake Constance in 7 hrs. 23 mins. 40 secs. Albert Bourlon, of France, came second, in 7 hrs. 27 mins. 15 secs.—Reuter.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Imagine! A young doctor just out of school tells me not to worry! Why, old Dr. Brown has been saying that for years!"

## Amazing Display Of Hitting By Worcestershire

London, July 27.

Warwickshire's win over Somerset yesterday has strengthened their position at the head of the County Cricket Championship table as only Glamorgan among their near rivals were able to gain full points.

The highlights of today's play were an exciting win by Worcester, who got 131 runs in 35 minutes to beat Nottinghamshire, and Gloucestershire's defeat of Essex, the only team who had not lost a Championship game.

Warwickshire, with 176 points from 20 matches, are followed by Yorkshire, with 132 points from 18 games. Yorkshire were playing outside the Championship in this series.

Lancashire, who took first innings points from their draw with Nottinghamshire, are third with 120 points from 18 games, and Glamorgan's win over Sussex gave them 104 points from 20 matches in fourth position.

Hampshire are fifth with a total of 88 points and then come Essex and Sussex, with 87 and 86 points respectively. In the 121 overs with five minutes to spare for the loss of one batsman.

The three batsmen, Don Kenyon, George Dewes and Roy Jenkins, hit two sixes and 14 fours between them. Kenyon's 38 runs were scored in 15 minutes. Dewes' 43 runs in 33 minutes and Jenkins' 47 runs in 15 minutes.

Essex, led by 64 on the first innings by Gloucestershire, were out for 163 in their second knock and Gloucestershire had plenty of time to get the 130 required for victory.

Glamorgan had little difficulty in following up the advantage they secured on the previous days to beat Sussex by nine wickets.

A Rhodes, Derbyshire's leg-break bowler, had the splendid figures of six wickets for 57 in the Kent second innings and Kent met their 11th defeat of the season.

In two overs before lunch, he took three wickets for four, including two with successive balls.

Guy Willatt, the Derbyshire captain, declared at the over-ought score of 203 for five wickets and D. B. Carr did not have the chance of getting the six runs he needed for two hundreds in the match.

Lancashire were set to get 110 to win in 48 minutes by Nottinghamshire but unlike Worcester they did not accept the challenge. They sent in their tail-end batsmen and, after they had lost two wickets for three runs, the game was left drawn.

Leicestershire made light of being 114 behind Surrey on first innings, and Maurice Tompkins and Charles Palmer each hit a century.

They also shared in a partnership of 250 for the third wicket—the highest Leicestershire stand since the war.

## Mail Notices

Registered articles and parcels close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail times shown below.

SATURDAY, JULY 28

By Air  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Formosa, 3 p.m., C.A.T.  
Siam, Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 3 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., 3 p.m., train via Canton.  
U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America, 1 p.m., S/S Edgar Luckenbach.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Titania.  
Malaya, France, 6 p.m., S/S Singapore.  
By Surface  
Formosa, 5 p.m., via H.K. Airways.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m., S/S Tai Loy.  
WEDNESDAY, JULY 30  
By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

SUNDAY, JULY 29

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 30

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 2

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 3

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 4

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 5

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

MONDAY, AUGUST 6

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 7

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2

By Air  
Formosa, 2 p.m., via C.A.T.  
Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, China, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m., H.K.A./N.W.A.L.  
Siam, Malaya, 6 p.m., C.P.A.  
Macao, 8 a.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
TUESDAY, JULY 31  
By Air  
Formosa, 10 a.m., via C.A.T.  
Japan, 2 p.m., P.O.A.S.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Indo-China, India, Pakistan, France, French North & West Africa, Europe, 5 p.m., Air France.  
Philippines, 2 p.m., S/S Pres. Harrison.  
Indo-China, 3 p.m., S/S Angeline.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 p.m., 5 p.m., S/S Hu Men/Tak Shing.  
China, People's Republic, 9:30 a.m., train via Canton.  
East & South Africa, 10 a.m., S/S Forth.  
Burma, India, 10 a.m., S/S Braderet.  
Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m., S/S Eastern.  
Canada (Parcels only), 2 p.m., S/S Carlewille.  
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1  
By Air  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 9 a.m., via P.A.L.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 10 a.m., C.P.A.  
Formosa, 10 a.m., C.A.T.  
U.S.A., Canada, 2 p.m., P.A.A.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 5 p.m., B.O.A.C.  
Formosa, 5 p.m., H.K. Airways.

## CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy. Saturdays 30 cents. Subscription: \$6.00 per month.

Postage: China and Macao \$1.50 per month, U.K., British Possessions and other countries \$2.00 per month. News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to